

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**

**ANNUAL REPORT  
1976-77**

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## ANNUAL REPORT 1976-77

1.01 This is the eighth Annual Report of the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR).

### **The Indian Council of Social Science Research**

1.02 The ICSSR, which is an autonomous organization established by the Government of India in 1969, is composed of 26 members : A Chairman, 18 Social Scientists, six Representatives of Government and a Member-Secretary—all nominated by Government. The composition of the Council in respect of the year under report is given in Appendix I.

## II

### RESEARCH PROMOTION

2.01 The most important responsibility of the Council is to promote research in social sciences. A number of schemes are being pursued to fulfil this responsibility.

#### **Survey of Research in Social Sciences**

2.02 A major project undertaken by the ICSSR, soon after its inception, was to conduct a Survey of Research in all social sciences with a view to identifying trends and research gaps, determining priorities and selecting programmes for special promotional effort in the future. This survey broadly covered the period up to the end of 1969. The Surveys in Psychology (one volume), Geography (one volume), Sociology and Social Anthropology (three volumes), Demography (one volume), Public Administration (two volumes) and Management (two volumes) have already been published. The work relating to

Commerce (one volume), Economics (seven volumes) and Political Science (five volumes) was in progress at the beginning of the year.

2.03 The following volumes in respect of research survey already conducted were published during the year :

- (1) *A Survey of Research in Economics*, Vol. II—*Macro-Economics*.
- (2) *A Survey of Accounting Theory*.

The following were edited and sent to the press :

- (1) *A Survey of Research in Economics*, Vol. I—*Methods and Techniques*.
- (2) *A Survey of Research in Political Science*, Vol. I—*Political System*.

At the end of the year, three volumes in Economics and five volumes in Political Science were yet to be published.

#### **Research Surveys : Second Series**

2.04 The ICSSR decided, as part of its programme for the Fifth and Sixth Five Year Plans, to continue this scheme beyond 1969 and to bring out a second series of research surveys. The work accomplished till the end of 1976-77 is as follows :

- (1) *Psychology* : The second volume in continuation of the earlier survey has been edited by Prof. Udai Pareek. It has been sent to press and is expected to be published in 1977-78.
- (2) *Geography* : The second volume in continuation of the earlier survey has been edited by Prof. Moonis Raza. It is expected to be published in 1978-79.
- (3) *Sociology and Social Anthropology* : The continuation volumes (two or three) of the survey of research in Sociology and Social Anthropology are being edited by Prof. S.C. Dube. These will be finalized in 1977-78 and published in 1978-79.

#### **Research Proposals**

2.05 At the beginning of the year, 106 proposals were pending for decision, and during the year under review, 314 proposals were received. Of these, 107 proposals, estimated

to cost Rs. 25.72 lakhs were sanctioned\* and 191 were rejected, leaving a balance of 114 proposals under consideration at the end of the year.

2.06 A list of the 107 research proposals sanctioned is given in Appendix II.

#### **Progress of Research Projects**

2.07 The total number of research proposals sanctioned since the establishment of the Council is 708. To indicate their current status, the following classification has been devised :

- A-10 Report received and accepted by ICSSR.
- A-9 The project report has been revised and received but has not yet been accepted by the ICSSR.
- A-8 The project report is under revision.
- A-7 The project report has been received and is under reference to consultants.
- A-6 The project report has been received.
- A-5 The project report is overdue by more than two years.
- A-4 The project report is overdue by more than one year but less than two years.
- A-3 The project report is overdue by more than six months but less than one year.
- A-2 The project report is overdue by six months.
- A-1 The project is in progress.

On this basis, the current status of all the research proposals is shown in the table given on p. 4.

#### **Fellowships**

2.08 During the year under review, three National Fellowships were awarded to (1) Prof. V.K.R.V. Rao (2) Dr. Kamla Chowdhury and (3) Prof. C.D. Deshpande.

2.09 Fifteen Senior Fellowships were awarded to : (1) Dr. R.N. Chakrabarti (2) Dr. (Smt.) L.S. Dewaraja (3) Dr. M. Fazal (4) Dr. P. C. Mukherjee (5) Dr. Aparna Basu (6) Dr. (Smt.) Vasudha Dhagamwar (7) Dr. K. Mathew Kurien (8) Dr. A.K. Singh (9) Dr. I.S. Chauhan (10) Dr. Tapanendra Chandra Sen (11) Dr. Bharat Jhunjunwala

\*These exclude eight research proposals sanctioned under the Programme of Women's Studies (estimated to cost Rs. 1.70 lakhs)

Year	A-10 Complete in all respects	Proposals withdrawn or cancel- ed or not started	A-10 Incomplete in some other respects	A-9	A-8	A-7	A-6	A-5	A-4	A-3	A-2	A-1	Total
1962-70*	39	—	13	1	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	58
1970-71	30	7	19	1	2	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	74
1971-72	16	5	30	1	4	3	—	44	—	—	—	—	103
1972-73	18	7	39	1	2	3	—	34	—	—	—	—	104
1973-74	17	2	11	3	3	4	—	19	19	6	1	3	88
1974-75	5	3	10	—	2	3	2	2	14	15	9	4	69
1975-76	1	4	5	—	1	4	3	1	3	20	41	22	105
1976-77	—	8	2	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	6	86	107
Total	126	36	129	7	17	22	6	115	36	42	57	115	708

\*Some projects sanctioned by the Research Projects Committee of the Planning Commission were transferred to the ICSSR.

(12) Dr. Randhir Singh (13) Dr. P.M. Sharma (14) Dr. Hirendra Nath Roy, and (15) Dr. Arun Shourie.

2.10 Nine Post-Doctoral Fellowships were sanctioned to (1) Dr. (Smt.) Leela Gulati (2) Dr. (Smt.) Rukmani Srinivas (3) Dr. Vimla Sharma (4) Dr. (Km.) L.S. Saraswati (5) Dr. V.K. Purohit (6) Dr. (Smt.) Manmohini Kaul (7) Dr. D.K. Borah (8) Dr. Narnarayan Das and (9) Dr. (Smt.) Karuna C. Chaudhary.

2.11 In addition to these, 71 regular Doctoral Fellowships (including 12 institutional ones), 20 Short-term Doctoral Fellowships, 80 Contingency Grants and two Travel Grants were awarded to various social scientists and research scholars. Besides, 12 Doctoral Fellowships and 13 M. Phil. Stipends were instituted in selected research institutions.

2.12 The total number of fellowships awarded during the past eight years is given below :

	1969-74 5 years	1974- 75	1975- 76	1976- 77	Total
1. National Fellowships	5	2	—	3	10
2. Senior Fellowships	39	6	7	14	66
3. Post-Doctoral Fellowships	7	4	2	9	22
4. Doctoral Fellowships	182	50	56	71	359
5. Short-term Doctoral Fellowships	—	—	7	20	27
6. Contingency Grants	67	23	54	80	224
7. M. Phil. Stipends	—	—	20	3	23
8. Travel Grants	8	2	3	2	15
9. Awards to Overseas Social Scientists to Work in India	10	2	1	1	14
Total	318	89	150	203	760

2.13 According to areas of study, these fellowships can be grouped as shown in the following table :

	Social scientists working in India	Social scientists working on Asian countries outside Asia	Overseas social scientists working in India	Total
1. National Fellowships	8	2	—	10
2. Senior Fellowships	54	10	2	80
3. Post-Doctoral Fellowships	17	5	—	22
4. Travel Grants	—	8	7	15
5. Doctoral Fellowships & M. Phil. Stipends	367	26	15	409
6. Contingency Grants	206	13	5	224
Total	652	64	29	760

2.14 A list of the Fellowships, Contingency Grants and Travel Grants awarded during the year is given in Appendix III.

#### Sponsored Research Programmes

2.15 One of the major recommendations of the ICSSR Review Committee headed by Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (1973-74) was that the Council should sponsor research in selected areas of significance and priority. This recommendation was accepted by the ICSSR and it was decided that sponsored research should be promoted in the following areas : (1) Poverty and Unemployment (2) Integrated Area Development (3) Law and Social Change (4) Muslims (5) Governmental Systems and Development (6) Education (7) Area Planning (8) Social Unrest and Violence (9) Studies in Urbanization (10) Area Studies on Asia (11) Status of

Women (12) Political System and Processes (13) Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (14) Public Distribution System and (15) Social Aspects of Science and Technology. It was estimated that the programmes will extend over a period of five years and each would involve an expenditure of Rs. 10 lakhs. Based on the Council's financial projections for the Fifth Plan period, the original intention was to launch all the 15 programmes simultaneously. However, the actual annual financial allocations being substantially less than what was envisaged, it has been decided to launch the programmes in phases with the understanding that once a programme is taken up, it would last for five years.

2.16 In the first phase, the following programmes were taken up :

1. Poverty and Unemployment
2. Integrated Area Development
3. Public Distribution System
4. Social Aspects of Science and Technology, and
5. Education.

Preparations for the second phase, covering the following five programmes, were initiated in 1974-75 and 1975-76 and it has been decided to start them during 1975-76 and 1976-77.

1. Governmental Systems and Development
2. Status of Women
3. Law and Social Change
4. Studies in Urbanization, and
5. Area Studies on Asia.

Preparatory work for the third phase is expected to be started during 1976-77 and 1977-78 which will cover the following programmes :

1. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
2. Muslims
3. Area Planning
4. Social Unrest and Violence, and
5. Political Systems and Processes.

These will be taken up during 1977-78 and 1978-79.

2.17 The following brief notes show the progress of the first and second phases during the year under review :

(a) *Poverty and Unemployment* : No new studies were

sanctioned during the year. The Advisory Committee did not function because Prof. P.K. Bardhan (Chairman) was out of India.

(b) *Integrated Area Development* : It was decided that no new studies should be sanctioned till the findings of the 11 projects sanctioned earlier are available.

(c) *Public Distribution System* : No new studies were sanctioned during the year. But steps were taken to revise and finalize the papers prepared by Dr. (Smt.) Kalpana Bardhan. This was done, at the request of the ICSSR, by Dr. Thamarajakshi.

(d) *Social Aspects of Science and Technology* : No new projects were sanctioned.

(e) *Education* : This sponsored research programme was transferred as a sub-programme under the major project "Alternatives in Development".

(f) *Law and Social Change* : The Policy paper prepared by Prof. Upendra Baxi is being finalized.

(g) *Governmental Systems and Development* : The Advisory Committee has done considerable spade work and a number of research proposals have been formulated and received. These are under scrutiny and it is hoped that they will be sanctioned early next year.

(h) *Studies in Urbanization* : As reported earlier, a national seminar to identify priorities and to prepare a programme of sponsored research was organized in the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. Its main recommendations were accepted by the ICSSR and the papers invited for the seminars were published in the *Indian Journal of Social Work*. An Advisory Committee was set up under the Chairmanship of Prof. M.S. Gore to develop the programme. The Committee has met four times since its inception and has developed a comprehensive programme of research in urbanization, in the areas of Housing of Urban Poor, New and Expanding Towns and the Master Plans. The following research projects were sanctioned during the year :

(1) P. Ramachandran, *Work of Preparing an Index for Selecting the Sample Towns for the Study of Housing of Urban Poor*, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay.



(2) K.G. Misra, *Urban Public Utilities*, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi.

(3) R.N. Haldipur, *Legislation Relating to Town Planning and Development and their Implementation*, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi.

(4) K.C. Sivaramakrishnan, *Organizational Framework for Metropolitan Cities*, Calcutta Development Authority, Calcutta and A. Datta, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi.

(5) G.B. Krishna Rao, *Law and Urban Development*, School of Planning and Architecture, New Delhi.

(6) S.S. Jha, *Relocation and Improvement of Slums in a Metropolis: A Study in Bombay*, University of Bombay, Bombay.

(i) *Status of Women* : An account of this programme has been given in a subsequent section.

(j) *Area Studies on Asia* : An account of this section has been given in a subsequent section.

2.18 Preparatory work was also initiated on the third phase and papers on *Area Planning and Social Unrest and Violence* were commissioned from Prof. Y.K. Alagh and Prof. Yoginder Singh respectively. The programme on *Political Systems and Processes* was postponed because funds available had to be diverted to election studies.

### **Programme of Women's Studies**

2.19 The Committee on the Status of Women in India revealed the neglect of this area in social research and the failure of many well intentioned policies for advancement of women's status because of lack of information and wrong assumptions regarding their needs and roles in society. Research on women in the past has been mainly confined to the elites, viewing their life styles, roles and problems as common to all women ignoring the heterogeneity of Indian society which makes broad generalization about women unscientific. The Committee also observed many disturbing trends, the first indications of broader transformations in society—with adverse impact on women. The decline in the sex ratio and in women's economic activity, the persistent high female mortality, the increased destitution of families and the regression in social attitudes "from some of the norms

developed during the freedom movement", are some of the indicators of this process.

2.20 The ICSSR's interest in this field began several years earlier when it requisitioned some studies to assist the Committee on the Status of Women. During the International Women's Year, the Council undertook to publish some of this material in collaboration with SNDT Women's University. It also initiated some new studies to bridge the information gap on (a) the most vulnerable group of women workers, i.e. those in the unorganized sectors of the Indian economy, and (b) inventory and evaluation of available data for scientific research on women. It also assisted the organization of some seminars and conferences of social scientists which discussed women's problems in relation to social change and development.

2.21 In 1976, the Council felt the need for a long term perspective. A major sponsored programme of research has, therefore, been started from 1977 under the direction of an Advisory Committee of eminent social scientists from different disciplines. The Women's Studies Programme seeks to promote social science research to understand women's lives and problems and the manner in which they are being affected by the process of social change, economic modernization and population dynamics. The main objectives of the programme are :

- (a) to uncover significant trends in economic and social organization (particularly in the less 'visible' sections of our society) which affect women's position in the long run ; to arouse public consciousness ; and to assist the adoption of policies for women's development and welfare ;
- (b) to develop the needed new perspectives in the social sciences in place of the current methodology of the social sciences and its assumptions, particularly relating to concepts like family, household, women's work, economic productivity, etc., which have, to a certain extent, prevented understanding of women's place and the variations that characterize it at different levels of our society ;
- (c) to promote a better understanding of women's lives,

problems and roles in society which will help to bring these new concepts to bear on the Indian realities and thereby to help the promotion of a more broad-based approach to the study of complex social phenomena ;

- (d) to develop appropriate indicators of social change, and
- (e) to increase the social concern for women and to revive the debate on the women's question which was initiated during the struggle for freedom and social reconstruction but was relegated to the background in the last twenty years.

2.22 The scope of the programme extends to all aspects of women's lives, e.g. education, health, employment, welfare, discrimination, etc. During the first phase, priority will be given to the following areas :

(i) *Changing Occupational Structures and Employment of Women* : The consequences of economic change, particularly of decline in women's traditional economic roles, the impact of both prosperity and poverty in agriculture have tremendous social significance for women's position in society. There is little research on the implications of these developments on women's economic role and opportunities. Is the increase in prostitution or traffic in women and their involvement in criminal activities a consequence of structural changes in the Indian economy ? What is the magnitude and extent of these trends ?

(ii) *Nature, Causes and Consequences of Female Migration*: Is the excess of female over male migration in India due only to marriage ? The Committee on the Status of Women inferred that much of this was the result of increasing destitution in the rural sector. Some recent studies indicate that at least part of this may be due to certain patterns of development in the urban economies also, and to weakening of family obligations.

(iii) *Variations and Changes in Family Organization* : What are the different patterns of family, division of roles between men and women and training of children of both sexes in the underprivileged sections of our society ? Do our educational and family welfare policies reinforce traditional middle class values governing men and women's behaviour ?

(iv) *Evaluation of Existing Development Programme :* How are women viewed by planners and administrators ? Are development programmes designed specially for them based on actual assessment of their multiple roles and needs ? In evaluating general development programmes, is their impact on women as a participant group taken into account ? Are development workers and agencies trained to see women not only as passive beneficiaries, but also as active participants in the development process ?

(v) *General :* Why have the legal and other measures introduced since Independence failed to achieve equality between men and women ? Why did the women's movement die down ? Who were the leaders at the local community level and what was the nature of their links with the struggle for freedom and social transformation ? Why has this part of our social history attracted so little attention ?

2.23 *Programme of Assistance from the ICSSR :* In addition to research directly sponsored under the programme, the ICSSR provides fellowships and grants for research, publications and academic gatherings for the promotion of women's studies. Starting from 1977, four annual fellowships will be offered to young scholars taking up Ph. D. research in any of the priority areas. Documentation services, data bank and bibliographies are projected to help social scientists who take up women's studies. A special cell has been set up in the Council to coordinate the research activities.

2.24 (1) *Projects Completed during 1976-77*

(a) Sulabha Brahme, *Economic Plight of Hamal Women of Poona.*

(b) K.G. Krishnamurthy, *Sources of Data on Tribal Women.*

(c) Indira Rajaraman, *Socio-Economic Condition of Women : NSS and Labour Ministry's Surveys.*

(d) M.N. Srinivas, *Changing Position of Indian Women.*

(2) *New Projects Sanctioned during 1976-77*

(a) Molly Mathew, *Women Workers in the Unorganized Sector of the Coir Industry.*

(b) Aravindakshan Nair, *Women Workers in Cashew Industry.*

(c) S.N. Kulkarni, *Utility of Existing Health Statistics on Women.*

- (d) L.C. Jain, *Sources of Data on Women in Handicrafts.*
- (e) Kamladevi Chattopadhyay (Smt.), *Women's Movement in India.*
- (f) Devaki Jain (Smt.), *Integration of Women in Development : the Crucial Levers as Illustrated by Selected Indian Projects.*
- (g) K. Niscol, *Evaluation of Children's Comic Books to Determine the Image of Women and Girls.*
- (h) R.K. Mathur, *Statistics on Education of Women: Their Sources and Limitations.*
- (3) *Fellowships Approved*
  - (a) Anne Marie Dewitte, *Family and Economic Frontiers : A Study of Development in Southern Mirzapur, UP.*
  - (b) Chaya Devi Ogirala, *Dynamics of Social Change in Indian Society : Institution of Family and Women.*
  - (c) Shaheeda Lateef, *Muslim Women : Economic Development and Modernization.*
  - (d) Krishna Lahiri, *Education of Women in Bengal (1849-1882).*
  - (e) Pandurangan, *Women Police in India.*
  - (f) Manjusri Chaki Sircar, *Meitei Women : Social and Ritual Status.*
- (4) *Seminars, Conferences and Study Tours*
  - (1) The Centre for Research on Women and Development, Wellesley College, Massachusetts, USA invited Dr. Vina Mazumdar to participate in the Conference as a Panel-Member on "Implications for Development Policy". Dr. Mazumdar also visited various universities and organizations in the United States and submitted a report on Women's Studies in the United States.
  - (2) Prof. Lotika Sarkar participated in the same Conference as a Panel-Member on "Law and Social Change". The Council supported her stay in UK to study the working of the Equal Opportunities Commission.
  - (3) On the request of the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, UK, the Council deputed Dr. Vina Mazumdar and Smt. Padma Ramachandran, Joint Secretary

in charge of Women's Bureau, Department of Social Welfare and nominated Smt. Devaki Jain and Smt. Ela Bhatt to participate in the Study Seminar on "Role of Women in Rural Development". Dr. Mazumdar and Smt. Jain acted as Co-Directors of the Seminar along with Prof. T. Scarlett Epstein.

### Major Projects

2.25 (1) The work on the major project on *Relationships of Population Change and Social and Economic Change in India* continued to be satisfactory and according to schedule.

(2) *Study of Education of Scheduled Castes and Tribes* : This major project included as many as 25 separate studies in different parts of the country. Of these the reports of 22 studies have already been received and those of three studies are expected soon. The National Report of the Study has been prepared and is being published by the Council.

(3) *Social Statistics and Social Indicators* : (a) The *Social Report on India (1947-72)* edited by Prof. S.C. Dube has been published.

(b) A special Division was set up for this project in October 1976. The Division is responsible for the Council's programme on social statistics and social indicators and is working under Prof. M. Mukherjee who joined the ICSSR in October 1976.

(c) The Advisory Committee on Social Indicators and Social Statistics set up by the Council met on 18 March 1976. The Committee advised on the main lines of studies to be taken up and endorsed the overall budget of the Council's five year project on the subject. It was agreed that initially studies would be undertaken on eight major areas of social concern : (i) population, vital statistics, immigration and emigration ; (ii) labour conditions and employment ; (iii) manpower ; (iv) income and accumulation ; (v) consumption ; (vi) housing ; (vii) health and (viii) education. It was also decided that cooperation of various public and private agencies and research institutions would be sought for the project.

(d) It was also decided, in consultation with the Central Statistical Organisation (CSO), that [a publication on Social Trends in the country would be brought out towards the end

of every year commencing from 1977. The Division has addressed a large number of social scientists inviting monographs on some interesting topics within the chosen areas of social concern. The CSO has simultaneously written to a number of statistical agencies and experts seeking status papers presenting the statistics by major areas of concern with explanatory annotations and suggestions for improvement in data. These two types of material will form the basis of the Social Trends to be published this year.

(e) Sir Claus Moser, Director of the Central Statistical Office of the United Kingdom visited the Council in November 1976 and gave some useful suggestions concerning the proposed publication of Social Trends. Mr. Erwin Solomon, Director, Division of Socio-Economic Analysis, UNESCO visited the Council in February 1977 and a programme of collaboration between his Division and the Council was drawn up. Thanks to his suggestions, the Indian programme was made more goal and need oriented, and it was decided that the annual Social Trends would gradually be converted into a system of social indicators arranged by categories of human needs and social goals.

(f) Prof. M. Mukherjee participated in a meeting called by the United Nations University in Dubrovnik in April 1977 to plan a world-wide project in Goals, Processes and Indicators of Development to be conducted by a number of research institutions in several countries under the direction of Dr. Johan Galtung of Norway. The Council has decided to participate in the project, and among other things, agreed to shoulder the responsibility of coordination of work on the conceptualization of the visions of a desirable society—a theme on which, India with its Gandhian traditions should be able to contribute.

(g) Apart from organizing the work on social trends and preparing papers in connection with the programmes at the international level, the Division is also pursuing some problems of its own. Certain problems on education have been investigated and an attempt is being made to devise elegant and useful models depicting enrolment, promotion, drop-out and stagnation in education. A method has been worked out for

combining indices depicting different aspects of social development, and the subject is being pursued because of its perennial interest. Language multipliers and quadratic programming have been used to obtain solutions in a simplified form. A review of critical minimum distance technique developed by the UNRISD has been made and work is proceeding on clustering techniques or arranging, say, regions by all the distances between pairs of regions as against distances from a hypothetical region used in the critical minimum distance method.

(4) *Youth* : The ICSSR decided to initiate a National Study of Youth in pursuance of the recommendations contained in the 79th report of the Estimates Committee (5th Lok Sabha) and the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare. It is proposed to undertake an indepth study of youth in the age group of 15-25 covering social, economic, educational, cultural and recreational aspects. An Advisory Committee to plan and direct the project was constituted in November 1976 under the convenership of Prof. Amar Kumar Singh of Ranchi University. Prof. Amar Kumar Singh has prepared a note for discussion by the Advisory Committee, which has been sent to other members of the Advisory Committee to elicit their comments and suggestions.

(5) *Alternatives in Development* : The current position of this project is shown below :

(a) *Alternatives in Politics* : A book on this subject has been prepared by Shri Rajni Kothari and published in the series instituted by the ICSSR.

(b) *Alternatives in Agriculture* : A study group under the Chairmanship of Prof. S. Chakravarty was set up to study the problem. Its report is expected in 1977-78.

(c) *Alternatives in Planning* : A book on the subject is being written by Prof. C.T. Kurien. It is entitled *Poverty, Planning and Social Transformation*. It is expected to be out in 1977-78.

(d) *Alternatives in Health* : Several programmes were organized in this area which included the development of a national debate, study of pioneering experiments, etc. One volume of selected papers has also been published in the series.



It is now proposed to tie up all this work and bring out a comprehensive report on the subject.

(c) Alternatives in Education : A series of studies (12 in all) have been undertaken. Two of these have been completed and published.

#### **Training in Research Methodology**

2.26 During the period under review the following two Training Courses in Research Methodology were organized :

- (a) Training Course on Econometrics and Regional Economics at Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad, from 26 April to 12 June 1976.
- (b) Training Course on Psychology at the National Council of Educational Research and Training, New Delhi, from 20 September to 2 November 1976.

The Council also financed the organization of a Workshop of the Directors of the Studies on Educational Problems of SC/ST at Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. This was held from 17 to 29 May 1976.

2.27 The ICSSR has decided to review the various programmes of Training Courses in Research Methodology to chalk out a programme of action which may help the Council to improve these programmes and to develop its role over a period of five to six years. For this purpose, the Council has set up a Special Committee to recommend training programmes in survey research and data processing and seven Working Groups to recommend suitable programmes for training in research methodology in the following disciplines :

1. Economics
2. Political Science
3. Psychology
4. Sociology and Social and Cultural Anthropology
5. Public Administration
6. Geography and
7. Demography

The Training Programme in future will be based on the reports of the Special Committee and these Working Groups.

2.28 The ICSSR has also set up a Sub-committee on the Production of Literature in Research Methodology. The Sub-committee has recommended that the following types of literature should be produced in the next two to three years.

- (a) Monographs on special topics—interdisciplinary as well as unidisciplinary
- (b) Two text books
- (c) A Manual of Survey Research
- (d) Reprints of selected articles.

#### **Study Grants**

2.29 The purpose of the study grant is to provide financial assistance to doctoral students in the field of social sciences to visit the Social Science Documentation Centre, New Delhi and the Regional Centres of the Council at Bombay, Calcutta and Hyderabad or any other library, institution or centre to consult material for their research. The financial assistance covers the cost of travel and boarding and lodging charges at approved rates for a period not exceeding eight weeks in a year. During the year, a total of 163 study grants were sanctioned.

### **III**

#### **DOCUMENTATION AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES AND RESEARCH INFORMATION**

##### **Union Catalogue**

3.01 The work of the Union Catalogue Project was formally terminated on 31 March 1976. The remaining work, however, was completed during the year 1976-77 and the following volumes of the Union Catalogue of Social Science Serials were published : (1) Gujarat, (2) National Library (Calcutta), and (3) Maharashtra.

The last volume of the Union Catalogue of Social Science Periodicals/Serials was released by Prof. V.K.R.V. Rao, former Union Minister at a function held on 28 January 1977.

##### **Retrospective Cumulative Index of Social Science Periodicals**

3.02 On the completion of the Union Catalogue

Project, the Retrospective Indexing Project, as approved in the 17th meeting of the Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information, was started from 1 April 1976. During the year, more than 550 issues of Indian journals in social sciences were indexed.

### **Interlibrary Resources Centre**

3.03 The Interlibrary Resources Centre which was established during the year 1975-76 in collaboration with the Jawaharlal Nehru University continued to expand its activity. At present, the Interlibrary Resources Centre has a collection of back files of social science periodicals covering 1,500 titles and totaling about 13,000 volumes. It has also a collection of about 9,000 non-periodical serial publications and a collection of about 2,000 census publications. This includes about 10,000 issues of back files of periodicals and government documents which have been acquired during the period under report. The total number of participating libraries is 24, all in Delhi. The collection of about 50,000 volumes of the Interlibrary Resources Centre is made available for consultation to social scientists and research workers.

3.04 The ILRC also acquires on loan such other material as may not be available at the centre and makes it available to the research scholars.

3.05 During the period under report, the catalogue of about 32,000 volumes of periodicals and newspapers was updated. The copies of the catalogue will soon be ready for distribution to the participating libraries and the ICSSR Regional Centres. Over 3,000 volumes of government documents and 2,000 volumes of census publications have also been catalogued. This work is in progress.

3.06 The Centre also provided xerox of over 1,500 pages of articles from periodicals and reports at nominal cost to out-station scholars.

3.07 The Interlibrary Resources Centre also continued to maintain, as a separate wing, the existing library of the SSDC which provides for consultation books on research methodology in social sciences, studies about future, administration of social science research and the basic reference works

in social sciences. In addition, the library also maintains the Council's publications including those supported by the Council. During the period under report, the library acquired nearly 900 monographs and over 200 theses. Over 900 periodicals are received by purchase, exchange or gratis. One of the activities requiring special mention is the decision of the Council to keep the Reading Room open from 9.30 A.M. to 5.30 P.M. everyday of the year including Saturdays, Sundays and holidays (excluding the three National Holidays).

3.08 During the year under report, over 1,000 visitors consulted the Centre's resources. The main beneficiaries have been Ph.D. students and research scholars, who visit Delhi mainly under the study grant scheme for consulting materials relevant to their research topics.

#### Sales Services

3.09 During the year under report the sales figures were as follows :

The Government of India publications	Rs. 12,925.78
Union Catalogue	Rs. 17,914.50 + £21
ICSSR publications	Rs. 3,396.05 + \$23.50
ICSSR journals including subscriptions	Rs. 1,241.30 + £1.40

It may be observed that about half of the sales related to the Government of India publications. This service of speedy supply of Government of India publications to needy libraries in the country has been very much appreciated.

3.10 The sales and distribution service continued to distribute free the Tariff Commission Report and the 1961 Census of India publications which were made available for free distribution by the Controller of Publications, Government of India.

#### Grants-in-aid

3.11 Two meetings of the Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information were held during the period under report. Nineteen proposals for grant-in-aid were considered by the Documentation Committee. An

amount of Rs. 2,70,800 was sanctioned to different institutions as grant-in-aid for research projects, as shown below :

<i>Name of the Institution</i>	<i>Amount Sanctioned</i>
	Rs.
Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics	2,00,000
Eastern Regional Centre	50,000
Association of Indian Universities	8,000
Indian Press Index (Vol. VI)	1,300
Gandhi Peace Foundation	1,000
Index of Articles from Marathi Periodicals	8,000
Indian Press Index (Vol. VII)	8,000
Indian Society of Agricultural Economics	500

#### **Research Information**

3.12 The Social Science Documentation Centre continued to remain engaged in updating the Directories of Research Institutions in Social Sciences and the Directory of Professional Organizations of Social Scientists as well as the Directory of Indian Social Science Periodicals. The directories are being put on cards and will soon be ready for distribution to all the ICSSR Regional Centres and a few other libraries in the country.

#### **Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography**

3.13 The fascicules for volumes in Hindi, Sanskrit and Urdu are still at different stages of printing. It has been decided to involve the Regional Centres in bringing out the language fascicules and accordingly the preliminary manuscripts supplying material in respect of the language fascicules have been forwarded to the Regional Centres concerned.

#### **Exchange**

3.14 The exchange activities of the Social Science Documentation Centre continued to expand. The number of foreign periodicals now acquired on exchange against seven periodicals of the Council have been as follows :

<i>Periodicals</i>	<i>Foreign Journals</i>
1. <i>ICSSR Annual Report</i> /Ad hoc Publications	17
2. <i>Indian Dissertation Abstracts</i>	26

3. <i>Indian Psychological Abstracts</i>	30
4. <i>Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Sociology and Social Anthropology</i>	39
5. <i>ICSSR Newsletter</i>	18
6. <i>Research Abstracts Quarterly</i>	85
7. <i>Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Geography</i>	20
Total	<hr/> 235 <hr/>

## IV

## PUBLICATIONS

4.01 The Council continued to publish the quarterly *ICSSR Newsletter* which gives an account of its major activities. As in the previous two years, two numbers were combined in one issue for reasons of economy. Vol. VIII (Nos. 1 & 2) covering the period April-September 1976 was brought out. The print order was reduced from 5,000 to 4,500.

**Journals**

4.02 The publication of the *ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly* containing the detailed abstracts of research projects financed by the ICSSR was continued. During the year Vol. IV (Nos. 3 & 4) was published and Vol. V (Nos. 1 & 2) was edited and sent to the press. This journal, which was brought out by Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, is now brought out directly by the ICSSR.

4.03 The quarterly journal, *Indian Dissertation Abstracts*, started in 1973 which publishes synopses of doctoral dissertations in social sciences approved by Indian universities was continued. During the year Vol. III (No. 4) was published and Vol. IV (Nos. 1 & 2) was edited and sent to the press. This journal which was brought out by Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., Bombay, is now brought out directly by the ICSSR.

4.04 Vol. IV (No. 2) and Vol. V (No. 1) of the *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Sociology and Social Anthropology* were published. This journal is also now directly published by the ICSSR.

4.05 The journal, *Indian Psychological Abstracts*, gives detailed abstracts of psychological literature produced in India or abroad on India. Vol. VII (No. 4), Index for Vol. VIII, Vol. IX which was a special number, and Vol. X (Nos. 1, 2, 3 & 4) were published during the year. Started originally as a bi-monthly, it is now a quarterly and is brought out by the Behavioural Sciences Centre, 32, Netaji Subhash Marg, New Delhi.

4.06 A new journal in Geography entitled *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Geography* was started and Vol. I (Nos. 1-2) was published. This half-yearly journal is brought out by Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., AB/9, Safdarjang Enclave, New Delhi.

4.07 In addition to the journals mentioned above, work on two more journals was initiated during the year. The first is the *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Economics*. This will be a quarterly and will include abstracts of journal articles and reviews of selected books published in India. The second is the *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Political Science*. This will be a half-yearly publication and will include abstracts of articles appearing in journals and book reviews.

#### **Priced Publications**

4.08 The following books were published during the year :

1. V.A. Pai Panandiker, *Governmental Systems and Development*.
2. S.L. Bapna and B.R. Murty, *Studies in Agriculture : Bajra Production—Problems and Prospects*.
3. Rajni Kothari, *Alternatives in Development : Political Systems, Democratic Polity and Social Change in India—Crises and Opportunities*.
4. *Social Sciences in Professional Education—Agricultural, Engineering and Medical*.
5. M.N. Srinivas, S. Seshiah and V.S. Parthasarathy (eds.), *Dimensions of Social Change in India*.

#### **Non-Priced Publications**

4.09 The following non-priced publications were brought out:

1. *Retrospective Cumulative Index of Indian Social Science Periodicals.*

2. *Union Catalogue of Social Science Serials*
3. *A Programme of Research in Geography*
4. *ICSSR (Information Brochure)*
5. *ICSSR Publications (List)*
6. *Research Projects 1969-76*
7. *Assistance for Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Studies 1976*
8. *Fellowships 1976*
9. *Research Grants 1976*
10. *Grants (Other than for Research and Fellowships) 1976*
11. *Standing Committees of the ICSSR*
12. *Annual Report 1975-76 (English)*
13. *Annual Report 1975-76 (Hindi)*

4.10 The scheme of publication grants for doctoral theses/ research projects was continued during the year under review. Grants-in-aid were sanctioned for publication of 36 doctoral theses and eight research reports financed from sources other than the ICSSR (Appendix IV).

## V

### DATA ARCHIVES

#### Acquisition and Organization of Data Sets

5.01 The ICSSR Data Archives under its regular programme of data acquisition, has continued to acquire data sets generated by the projects funded by the ICSSR. The main purpose of this programme is to acquire social science data sets and organize them in machine readable form in order to make them available to social scientists for secondary and comparative analysis.

5.02 During the year under review, negotiations were made with a number of project directors who had completed the projects and data sets pertaining to the following projects were acquired :

1. Thomas Pantham, *Political Parties and Democratic Consensus : A Study of Party Organization in an Indian City* (data on punched cards).



2. P.C. Agarwal, *Equality through Privileges : A Study of Special Privileges Granted to the Scheduled Castes in Haryana*.
3. C.K. Johri, *Labour Mobility and Wage Structure : A Regional Study* (data on schedules).
4. S. Vijayalakshmi (Km.), *Fishermen Community in Tamil Nadu* (data on punched cards).
5. Vimal P. Shah, *A Study of Post-matric Scholars from the Scheduled Castes and Tribes in Gujarat* (data on computer tape).
6. Y.P. Singh, *Felt-training Needs of Social Science Teachers in Higher Agricultural Education* (data on questionnaires).

While negotiations with other project directors who have completed their studies are going on, steps have been taken to transcribe in machine readable form all those data sets which were received in the form of filled in questionnaires or schedules.

#### **Acquisition of Data Sets Generated by Official Agencies**

5.03 The Data Archives is fully alive to the need and importance of ensuring better quality of the collection, tabulation, preservation and accessibility of the data produced by large scale official data producing agencies for social science research. The Council is also aware of the fact that the volume of such data is so large that given the limited resources of the Council on the one hand and the vastness of our country on the other, it will neither be feasible nor desirable to acquire and meaningfully organize the entire body of data at one place. The Data Archives has, therefore, decided to set up committees consisting of the representatives of the Council and these data producing agencies which would help incorporate research interests of the social science community in the data collection and tabulation plans of these bodies. These committees, which would work on long term basis, would suggest ways and means for the preservation of these data holdings and also recommend the type and the extent of data which may need to be acquired and organized by the Data Archives on priority basis.

5.04 A beginning in this direction was made during the previous year but the work had to be slowed down because of budgetary cuts. During the year under review, further steps have been taken in this direction. Two committees have been constituted to look into the problem of data preservation and acquisition in respect of data collected through the first nineteen rounds of the National Sample Surveys and the 1971 Census data. The detailed reports of these committees are awaited.

#### **Guide to the Resources and Services of the ICSSR Data Archives**

5.05 One of the most important functions of the Data Archives is to meet the data requirements of the social science community as far as possible and towards this end the ICSSR Data Archives is endeavouring to build and expand its data resources. In order to disseminate information about the nature of data acquired and organized by the Data Archives among social scientists brief information in respect of them is reported regularly in the *ICSSR Newsletter*. Feeling that this alone may not be enough for the social scientists to decide about the utilization of a particular data set in a given research inquiry, it has been decided that a comprehensive publication called the *Guide to the Resources and Services* should be brought out and updated periodically. This publication will incorporate details about various programmes of the Data Archives as well as give detailed documentation, such as, the scope, coverage and the nature of data contents of the data sets acquired by the Data Archives. The work on this publication was started during the year. Most of the work on the above lines pertaining to the data sets already acquired has been completed. It is hoped to bring out this publication in the near future.

#### **Guidance and Consultancy Service**

5.06 This scheme was initiated by the ICSSR Data Archives during the year 1974-75 in order to help social scientists tackle their problems pertaining to the data processing and analyses.

The scheme covers the following areas :

- (1) Devising of code book (s)/card design (s) ;
- (2) Selection of appropriate research techniques for the analysis of collected data ;
- (3) Programming assistance/machine processing of data.

5.07 In order to make this scheme accessible to greater number of social scientists the following six institutions have been identified as service centres :

- (1) Indian Institute of Management  
Diamond Harbour Road  
P.O. Joka  
Via Calcutta
- (2) Centre for the Study of Developing Societies  
29, Rajpur Road  
Delhi-110054
- (3) Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research  
Post Box No. 4062  
Navrangpura  
Ahmedabad-380009
- (4) Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics  
Poona-411004
- (5) Centre for Development Studies  
Aakulam Road  
Ulloor  
Trivandrum-695001
- (6) Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Deonar  
Sion-Trombay Road  
Bombay-400088

The work at these centres is progressing satisfactorily. Besides the centres, the ICSSR Data Archives has also been providing similar facilities to the social scientists.

#### **National Register of Social Scientists in India**

5.08 As reported earlier the work on the compilation of a National Register of Social Scientists in India was taken up by

the Data Archives in the first quarter of 1976. It has also been decided to revise this Register periodically.

5.09 To begin with all the social science research institutions, university departments and colleges were identified. Social scientists engaged in these institutions have been individually approached for the supply of necessary information pertaining to their academic background, research interests and contributions made by them in the field of social sciences. Out of about 20,000 social scientists approached in this manner, replies from about 6,000 have been received so far. While correspondence with other social scientists for the supply of basic information is going on, the work on the transference of collected information in machine-readable form and preparation of the manuscript for publication has simultaneously been started. The project is estimated to be completed within the schedule time.

## VI

### INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION AND AREA STUDIES

#### **International Collaboration**

6.01 In pursuance of its policy of promoting closer contacts between Indian and overseas social scientists, the ICSSR has developed three programmes. Under the first, assistance is given to Indian social scientists, who have been invited by a foreign country to stay and to spend some time at selected centres or to meet leading social scientists. The purpose of this programme has also been extended to cover maintenance costs of Indian social scientists participating in international conferences held outside India. Under the second programme leading social scientists from abroad are invited to India to visit different centres and to hold discussions with Indian social scientists. Under the third programme, efforts are made to utilize the cultural agreements between India and other countries to foster cooperation between Indian and overseas social scientists. A Committee has been set up under

the Chairmanship of Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan to advise the Council on the implementation of these programmes.

#### **Assistance to Indian Social Scientists for Visits Abroad**

6.02 During the year under review, grants for visits abroad were given to the following 21 Indian social scientists :

- (1) Arun M. Dande to attend a meeting in Singapore
- (2) Nirmal Bose to attend a meeting in Edinburgh
- (3) B.B. Bhattacharya to attend a meeting in Washington
- (4) C.P. Bhambhri to attend a meeting in Federal Republic of Germany
- (5) Tan Chung to attend a meeting in Mexico
- (6) H.C. Ganguly to attend a meeting in Paris
- (7) M.L. Gupta to attend a meeting in Japan
- (8) K.P. Gupta to attend a meeting in Edinburgh
- (9) Harjit Singh to extend his stay in Paris
- (10) S.D. Muni for extended stay in Paris
- (11) R. Narayanan for collection of material in Mexico
- (12) Mahendra Kumar to attend a meeting in Singapore
- (13) Randhir Singh to attend a meeting in Singapore
- (14) Kirtee Shah for extended stay in U.S.A.
- (15) Sushila Singhal for extended stay in U.K.
- (16) V.R. Singh to attend a meeting in Moscow
- (17) P.K. Sinha to attend a meeting in Washington
- (18) K.L. Sharma to attend a meeting in Poland
- (19) R.C. Singh to attend a meeting in Geneva
- (20) N. Somasekhara for extended stay in Vienna
- (21) Y. Raghaviah for extended stay in U.S.A.

#### **Overseas Social Scientists Invited to India**

6.03 During the year under review, the following social scientists from abroad were invited by the ICSSR.

- (1) Prof. A.C. Rose visited India from 12 April to 17 May 1976 and spoke on various problems in Geographical researches in Australia. He visited, among other places, Madras, Bangalore, Hyderabad, Bombay, Aligarh, Chandigarh, Agra and Varanasi. He also visited Patna, Calcutta and Gauhati.

(2) Prof. P.V. Rensburg from Botswana visited India from 13 April to 17 May 1976. He spoke on Alternatives in Educational Development. He visited several places in the country including Delhi, Jaipur, Ahmedabad, Bombay, Poona, Coimbatore, Calcutta, Shantiniketan and Srinagar.

(3) Dr. Lee Sang Joo, Secretary-General of AASSREC, visited India from 30 August to 4 September 1976. During his stay in Delhi he discussed problems as well as ways and means of implementing various research programmes proposed at the first meeting of the AASSREC held at Tehran in January 1976.

(4) Prof. Shigeru Ishikawa of the Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo, visited India from 25 September to 10 October 1970. He held discussions with social scientists on such problems as : The role of the village communities ; Agricultural mechanisation of China's agriculture, its necessity and problems ; and System of the people's communes, its relationship with people's motivation. Among other places, he visited Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Sciences, Patna, Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, Delhi School of Economics, Delhi, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad, Indian Society of Agricultural Economics, University of Bombay, Bombay, Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum and Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta.

(5) Prof. A.T.A. Learmonth, Professor of Geography, the Open University, Ditchley Bucks, England, visited India from 1 November 1976 to 28 February 1977. He gave lectures at Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, Bangalore, Madras, Osmania and Udaipur Universities. In this programme, Indian Statistical Institute and Jawaharlal Nehru University collaborated with the Council.

(6) Prof. James Robbins Kidd, Professor of Adult and Comparative Education in Ontario Institute for Studies in Education, University of Toronto and Secretary-General of the International Council of Adult Education, visited India from 4 December 1976 to 6 January 1977. He visited universities of Madras and Rajasthan and also the Council's Regional Centre at Calcutta.

(7) Dr. E.P. Thompson, author of *Rise and Fulfilment of British Rule in India* and Member Editorial Board (*Past and Present*) visited India from 6 December 1976 to 16 January 1977. Among other activities, he gave lectures at Bombay, Delhi, Aligarh and Calcutta Universities and also at Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. His programme in India was arranged in collaboration with the Indian Council of Historical Research, New Delhi.

(8) Dr. Bernard Rudden, a renowned scholar of Law and a Fellow of Oriel college, Oxford, visited India from 2 December 1976 to 11 January 1977. He gave lectures at Delhi and Aligarh Universities and also at the Institute of Law and Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, New Delhi.

(9) Prof. Erik H. Erikson, Professor of Human Development and Lecturer on Psychiatry, Emeritus, Harvard University, U.S.A. visited India during January-February 1977 and conducted a seminar on "Identity and Adulthood". He also delivered the first Vikram Sarabhai Memorial Lecture.

#### Cultural Exchange Programmes

6.04 The Council continued to promote the programme of international collaboration through cultural exchange agreements.

(1) *Indo-Hungarian Cultural Exchange Programme*: Under this programme, the ICSSR proposes to send Prof. Upendra Baxi, Faculty of Law, Delhi University, Delhi, to study legal institutions and social changes in Hungary.

(2) *Indo-GDR Cultural Exchange Programme*: The Council proposes to send Shri G. Kameshwar Rao, Director Institute of Labour Law Management, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, to visit G.D.R. for a period of four to six weeks.

(3) *Indo-UAE Cultural Exchange Programme—1977-79*: Under this programme, the Council is proposing to send Shri Salim Khan, Associate Professor, Centre for West Asian Studies, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh to U.A.R.

(4) *Indo-French Cultural Exchange Programme*: The Council proposes to send Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan, and

Dr. Balveer Arora, both of Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi to France for a period of about three or four weeks.

(5) *Indo-Czechoslovakia Cultural Exchange Programme—1977*: It is proposed to send Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan of Jawaharlal University to Czechoslovakia under this cultural exchange programme.

(6) *Indo-Rumanian Cultural Exchange Programme*: Under this programme, it is proposed to send a social scientist to Rumania to participate in Rumanian Centenary Celebrations.

(7) *Indo-Soviet Cultural Exchange Programme*: A symposium on "Traditional Institutions in the Process of Modernization of Society : India and Soviet Central Asia" was held at Vishwa Bharti in February 1977, in which a number of Indian social scientists and six Soviet ethnographers led by Prof. T.A. Zhdanko participated. Earlier Prof. Surjit C. Sinha, Vice-Chancellor, Vishwa Bharti, who was the Co-Director of the symposium, had visited the U.S.S.R. in October 1976 to finalize the programme for this symposium.

(8) Proposals for several cultural exchange programmes are under finalization. These include: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Mauritius, the Philippines, Tunisia, Indonesia, Algeria, Japan, A.R.E., Syria, F.R.G., and Poland.

#### Area Studies

6.05 During the period under review, the Council decided to strengthen its programme of Area Studies. Accordingly a committee under Prof. V.P. Dutt, as its Chairman, was set up. It has been decided that the area studies should be interdisciplinary and that they should include comparative studies within and between the regions, also involving India. It has also been decided that Asia should be the priority region. The Council has also identified some major themes of research under this programme. Some of the important activities which have been undertaken in this regard are as follows:

6.06 *Indian Journal of Asian Studies*: During the period under review, the Council decided to bring out a journal entitled the *Indian Journal of Asian Studies*. It will be on half-yearly basis and interdisciplinary in nature. It will cover



all the disciplines in social sciences with an exclusive focus on Asia.

6.07 *Indian Association of Asian Studies*: During the period under review, it was decided that the Council should take initiative in the organization of an Indian Association of Asian Studies. It is hoped that the Association will come into being next year.

6.08 *International Seminar on China*: The Council decided during the period under review to hold an international seminar on China during 1977-78.

6.09 *AASSREC*: The Council continued to be a member of AASSREC and has also decided to send a delegation to AASSREC Conference to be held in Seoul in October 1977.

6.10 *Fellowships*: It was decided during the period under review that, during the next five years, five senior fellowships may be offered to Indian social scientists and another five similar fellowships to Asian social scientists.

6.11 *Research Proposals*: During the period under review the following research proposals were sanctioned under the Area Studies Programme.

- (1) A.C. Sinha, *Bhutan: From Theocracy to an Emergent State—A Study in the Process of Nation Building*, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, North Eastern Hill University, Shillong, Rs. 50,000.
- (2) S.A.H. Bilgrami, *India's Relations with European Community*, Department of Political Science, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, Rs. 50,000.
- (3) R.C. Sharma, *Indian Ocean: A Study in Political Geography*, Department of Geography, North Eastern Hill University, Shillong, Rs. 50,000.
- (4) L.K. Choudhery, *From Confrontation to Reconciliation: A Study of Indo-Iranian Relations since Mid-sixties*, College of Commerce, Patna, Rs. 7,350.

6.12 *Travel Grant*: Under the Area Studies programme a proposal from Smt. Usha Nayar, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, for field trip to Nepal for collecting material for doctoral thesis entitled "Women Teachers in South Asia with Special Reference to India and Nepal" was approved at a cost of Rs. 4,738.

## VII

## RESEARCH INSTITUTES

7.01 The Government of India transferred the scheme of grants-in-aid to the research institutes in the field of social sciences, initiated in the Fourth Plan to the Indian Council of Social Science Research with the start of the Fifth Five Year Plan, viz. 1 April 1974. The Council has set up a Research Institutes Committee to look after this programme.

7.02 At the end of 1975-76, the number of research institutes covered by this scheme was twelve. During the year under review following the reports of the respective Review Committees and the recommendations of the Research Institutes Committee thereon, the Council decided to bring the following three institutes also within the coverage of the scheme :

1. Indian Institute of Education, Pune
2. Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, and
3. Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi.

7.03 During the year under review, financial assistance totalling Rs. 50.58 lakhs was disbursed to the following fourteen research institutes :

1. Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore
2. Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum
3. Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta
4. A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna
5. Institute of Public Enterprise, Hyderabad
6. Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi
7. Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi
8. Centre for Social Studies, Surat
9. Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi
10. Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad
11. Pt.G.B. Pant Institute of Social Science Research, Allahabad
12. Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras
13. Indian Institute of Education, Pune
14. Giri Institute of Economic Development and Industrial Relations, Lucknow

7.04 It has been decided to establish a Social Science Research Institute at Jaipur with the collaboration of the Government of Rajasthan and the ICSSR. An expert committee has been set up under the Chairmanship of Prof. Ravi Mathai, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad, to advise the ICSSR on this proposal.

## VIII

### REGIONAL AND STATE CENTRES

8.01 The need for a decentralized administration of the ICSSR and for the establishment of regional and state centres has been recognized, right from the start, on the following grounds amongst others :

(1) The ICSSR has to deal with each individual social scientist who may approach it for financial and other support in his research work. It has also to work with individual social scientists for promotion of its programmes like identification of talent or development of research on themes of relevance and significance. In short, its principal focus is on the individual social scientist in contrast with, for example, the UGC whose principal focus is on an institution, viz. the university or college. It is obvious that this individual approach is not possible from its headquarters at New Delhi alone. For developing it efficiently, it will have to establish its service and support centres in the different parts of the country and operate on a basis of decentralization.

(2) Over the years, the use of the Indian languages in social sciences for the purpose of teaching, research, and utilization of knowledge is increasing ; and as time passes, it will and should increase even further. It will, therefore, be necessary to start building, right from now, the service and support centres of the ICSSR in the different regions and states of the country where source materials for research on the region (or in the regional languages) could be collected and made available to the social scientists, not only from the region or state, but from all parts of India.

(3) A national network of the regional and state centres of the ICSSR will be a powerful instrument of unifying the entire community of social scientists on a nation-wide basis to increase its effectiveness as well as to promote national integration.

8.02 The idea of establishing regional and state centres of the ICSSR thus came to be accepted as a major programme and is being pursued over the last eight years. By the end of 1975-76, the Council had set up four Regional Centres at Calcutta, Bombay, Hyderabad and New Delhi. During the year under review, the North-Eastern Regional Centre was set up on the campus of the North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong. The activities undertaken at these centres during the year are stated in the following paragraphs.

#### **Western Regional Centre**

8.03 The Western Regional Centre is situated on the new campus of the University of Bombay, Vidyanagari, Kalina, Bombay. Its two buildings consisting of a wing of the Bombay University New Campus Library and Hostel-cum-Guest House have been completed and are now in use. In addition to these buildings, an ICSSR Conference Hall has also been added. Taking advantage of the visits of overseas social scientists invited by the ICSSR, the Centre arranged seminars, workshops and lectures for the general benefit of the research workers and interested persons. A two-day seminar on "cooperation" was conducted at the Shivaji University, Kolhapur, and a ten-day workshop and three-day seminar on the "Problems of Primary Education and Rural Indebtedness in Thana Area" were organized under the auspices of Poona University. In addition a one-day seminar on "Kenya Today" was organized under the joint auspices of the Centre of East African Studies, University of Bombay and the Centre. Under the programme of the Extension Lecture Series of the Centre, Shri C. V. Narasimhan, Under-Secretary for Inter-Agency Affairs and Co-ordination at the United Nations delivered a lecture on "The UN's Work in Social and Economic Fields" and Dr. T.R. Kulkarni, Reader in Psychology, University of Bombay, delivered a series of three lectures.

8.04 During the year the Centre awarded Study Grants

to 17 scholars of which 10 scholars availed of this facility.

8.05 The Centre collected the personal library of the late Sudhir Dasgupta on gift basis. This collection of about 1,700 items consists of valuable books on business management, market research, Indian politics, economics and history.

8.06 The Centre subscribed to 50 foreign and 20 Indian journals in social sciences. Two hundred and twenty books were added to the Centre's library.

8.07 The Centre provides reprographic facility to the scholars from India and abroad. It has added one more machine "Panaprint" to its xerox unit.

#### **Eastern Regional Centre**

8.08 The Eastern Regional Centre at Calcutta maintained its activities with regard to allotment of Study Grants, organizing seminars and lectures and also programmes for foreign visitors sponsored by the ICSSR. The Study Grants were awarded to 16 research scholars. Dr. Pramit Chaudhuri, Reader, School of African and Asian Studies, University of Sussex delivered two lectures on "Measurement of Regional Development" and "Some Aspects of Structural Economics", under its Extension Lecture Series programme. Taking advantage of the visit of overseas social scientists invited by the ICSSR, the Centre arranged talks, visits and lectures. The distinguished visitors included: (i) Prof. Shigeru Ishikawa, Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo (ii) Dr. J.R. Kidd, Professor of Adult and Comparative Education in Ontario Institute for Studies in Education, University of Toronto; and (iii) Soviet delegates attending the Indo-Soviet Symposium at Santiniketan.

8.09 The Centre improved its library facilities by acquiring 114 books and eight periodicals as a gift from the ICSSR, New Delhi. Action was initiated for the development of basic reference works, printing of fascicules of the Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography in Assamese, Bengali and Oriya languages and developing a comprehensive collection of maps in the library of the Centre.

8.10 A photo-copying machine for xeroxing facilities has been installed in the Centre for use of the research scholars.

Xerox copies are made on payment of a token charge on no-profit-no-loss basis.

8.11 The Centre has started a guest house at 178, Sarat Bose Road which can accommodate eight to nine guests at a time on payment of nominal charges.

8.12 With a view to providing the Centre with its own accommodation, steps to acquire an open site adjacent to the Jadunath Sarkar Bhawan have been initiated.

#### **Southern Regional Centre**

8.13 The Southern Regional Centre is located at Hyderabad on the campus of the Osmania University. The Centre has a large hall for research students, a well equipped conference hall, a committee room and a well furnished guest house for visiting scholars. An additional room has been added to the guest house for comparatively smaller meetings; and plans for construction of a stack room have been finalized.

8.14 In the field of documentation and bibliographic work, the Centre completed the compilation of bibliography of the Telugu books available in the major libraries in the country. The bibliography consists of over 3,000 entries and is under print. The preparation of the bibliography of Urdu books was continued in collaboration with the Urdu Promotion Board. The Centre also continued its work of indexing old and current social science periodicals in Telugu and Urdu. During the year, 28 prominent individuals were interviewed and taped under its Oral History Programme. It has acquired 250 new and old books in Telugu and Urdu, besides English books on research methods. The Centre continued to subscribe to 250 journals in English, Telugu and Urdu which are now not subscribed to by the Osmania University Library.

8.15 Under its programme of promotional and training activities, the Centre conducted two Short-term Foundation Courses in Research Methodology at Vijayawada and Bangalore in collaboration with the Siddhartha College and the Department of Commerce of Bangalore University respectively. It organized a workshop in developmental psychology in collaboration with the Department of Psychology, Osmania University. The papers presented at the workshop are being

printed in the form of a book. Besides, it conducted a seminar on "Rural Press in India" in collaboration with the Department of Communication and Journalism of the Osmania University and organized a series of discussions to contribute to the national debate on the constitutional changes in India in collaboration with the Department of Political Science of the Osmania University and the Institute of Asian Studies. Under its programme of Extension Lecture Series, the Centre organized 32 lectures by social scientists at various institutions in India.

8.16 The Southern Regional Centre and the Madras Institute of Developmental Studies jointly organized an Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop on "Rural Levels of Living" at Coimbatore in May 1976. The workshop in which 25 social scientists participated made an attempt to evolve a set of indicators for identifying and measuring rural levels of living and a tentative frame for continuing studies was developed. The sixth meeting of the heads of social science departments of the southern universities was held in December 1976 in Madras under the auspices of the Madras Institute of Development Studies in collaboration with the Centre.

8.17 Study Grants to 33 research scholars were sanctioned. A grant-in-aid was also given for publication of a Telugu quarterly in social sciences entitled *Prasarita*.

#### **Northern Regional Centre**

8.18 The Northern Regional Centre has been set up in collaboration with the Jawaharlal Nehru University on its campus. For its permanent location, the first floor of the library building of the Jawaharlal Nehru University, which is under construction, has been earmarked. The ICSSR has so far provided a grant of Rs. 6.5 lakhs as its contribution towards construction of the library building which is expected to be completed in 1978-79. The university has also made available the facilities in its centrally located Gomati guest-house to the ICSSR. It has also made available free of rent, its centrally located library building for the Interlibrary Resources Centre of the ICSSR.

8.19 Since January 1975, the organization and manage-

ment of the periodical section of the Social Science Documentation Centre has been taken over by the Jawaharlal Nehru University Library. About 2,000 social science periodicals have been subscribed to by the centre and the university during 1976. A strong supplementary programme of indexing of periodical literature has also been developed. It is planned to bring out an annual volume containing about 10,000 articles from 1972 onwards under the title *Periodical Literature on Social Sciences and Area Studies*. During the year, the first volume pertaining to 1973 was released. A major set of reference books in the field of social sciences, a significant proportion of which consists of bibliographical material, has been ordered. The Centre has brought out four bibliographical publications :

- (i) *Political Sociology : A Comprehensive Bibliography*
- (ii) *Documentation on China 1966-69*
- (iii) *Bibliography of Reprints, and*
- (iv) *JNU Dissertations Index.*

8.20 The Centre has purchased a "Majox 121" Xerographic Machine and provides xeroxing facilities at nominal rates to the research scholars. It has also built up a collection of reprints of articles acquired on request. A bibliography of such reprints numbering about 350 (acquired between July 1976 and March 1977) has been prepared.

8.21 The ICSSR has recently initiated a programme to create a National Foreign Languages (other than English) Social Science Library at the JNU. The Northern Regional Centre is actively collaborating in this scheme. The nucleus of this facility which already existed at the JNU with the assistance of the School of Foreign Languages is being enlarged as a national facility. The Centre has also planned to set up a documentation and archival unit of maps, aerial photographs and satellite imageries for use of bonafide scholars. Besides, it has initiated a College Teachers' Training Programme.

8.22 For reasons of convenience, the Study Grants scheme of the Centre is operated at the Social Science Documentation Centre under the supervision of the Honorary Director of the Northern Regional Centre. During the year under review, a total of 104 Study Grants were awarded.



### **North-Eastern Regional Centre**

8.23 The ICSSR set up its North-Eastern Regional Centre on the campus of the North-Eastern Hill University for the entire north-eastern region including the areas of the North-Eastern Hill University, Assam and Dibrugarh Universities. The main programmes to be developed here are the following :

- (i) to promote better contacts between the social scientists of the north-eastern region and the other parts of the country. This will be secured through visits of selected social scientists from all parts of the country to this region to deliver lectures and hold seminars and discussions ;
- (ii) to provide training programmes and other facilities in social science research ;
- (iii) to provide guidance and consultancy services for promoting research skills and to enable social scientists in the region to formulate research proposals ;
- (iv) to promote social science research on the problems of the region ;
- (v) to build up good documentation and information services on the problems of the region ; and
- (vi) generally to promote research and social science skills within the region.

8.24 An Advisory Committee has been set up to supervise the work of the Centre with the Vice-Chancellor of the North-Eastern Hill University as its Chairman. Prof. G.S. Aurora, who has been appointed as Honorary Director of the Centre is the Member-Secretary of this Committee. The Committee comprises the representatives of the Universities of Gauhati and Dibrugarh and of the States and Union Territories and important research organizations in the region. To begin with, a sum of Rs. 50,000 per year has been earmarked for the activities of this Centre which was formally inaugurated in March 1977 by Dr. M.S. Adiseshiah, Vice-Chancellor, University of Madras, Madras.

### **State Centres**

8.25 The five Regional Centres already set up also act as the State Centres in respect of the States covered by the region

for which they operate. A Regional Centre proposed for the north-west region will also function as the State Centre for the states falling in this region. For the remaining twelve states, it is proposed to set up separate State Centres. This programme will be initiated in the Sixth Plan.

## IX

### COLLABORATION WITH OTHER AGENCIES

#### ICAR-ICSSR Panel

9.01 The deliberations at the second meeting had helped to identify some crucial problems for study on : (1) Expansion of HYV Wheat ; (2) Problems of Seed Industry ; (3) Problems of Dairy Development and Animal Husbandry ; (4) Scope and Limitations of Community Development ; and (5) Research and Education Policy for Agricultural Development.

9.02 The following papers on these subjects have been completed and will form the basis for discussion in the third meeting of the Panel :

#### (A) *Papers on Rice*

- (i) Ranjit Sau, *Notes on the Rice Economy of West Bengal.*
- (ii) A. Venkataraman, *Rice Production in Thanjavur District-Tamil Nadu : Progress and Problems.*
- (iii) C.S. Mishra, *Stagnation in Production of Rice in Madhya Pradesh.*
- (iv) Pradhan H. Prasad, *Causes of Low Yield of Paddy in Bihar.*
- (v) S. Patnaik and R. Seetharaman, *Technological Aspect of Increasing Rice Production in India.*
- (vi) G.S. Bhalla, *Levels and Growth of Rice Output in India 1962-65 to 1970-73.*

#### (B) *Papers on HYV Wheat*

- (vii) I.J. Singh, *Problems and Prospects for Expansion of High Yielding Wheat Varieties in Haryana.*
- (viii) D.S. Sidhu and A.J. Singh, *Problems and Prospects for Expansion of HYV Wheat in the Punjab State.*

- (ix) S.L. Shah and V.K. Pandey, *Constraints Problems of Further Expansion in Wheat Production in Uttar Pradesh.*
- (x) S.P. Pant, *Problems and Prospects of High Yielding Variety Wheat in Madhya Pradesh.*
- (xi) G.S. Bhalla, *Levels and Growth of Wheat Output in India.*
- (C) *Papers on Seed Industry*
  - (xii) D.P. Singh, *Quality Seeds in India : Problems, Prospects and Possibilities.*
  - (xiii) S.V. Pingale, *Seed Production and Management.*
- (D) *Dairy Development*
  - (xiv) V. Rajagopalan, *Dairy Development and Animal Husbandry in Tamil Nadu.*
- (E) *Community Action for Agricultural Development*
  - (xv) V.R. Gaekwad, *Scope and Limitations of Community Action for Agricultural Development.*
- (F) *Research and Educational Policy for Agricultural Development*
  - (xvi) D. Jha, *Research Policy for Agricultural Development.*
  - (xvii) A.S. Kahlon, *Research and Education Policy for Agricultural Development.*
- (G) *Fodder*
  - (xviii) M.L. Magoon, *Technological Aspects of Increasing Production and Substitutes for Fodder.*
- (H) *Jowar*
  - (xix) N. Rath and B.W. Ashurkar, *Jowar in Maharashtra : A Study of Stagnation and Failure.*

#### ICMR-ICSSR Panel

9.03 Under the auspices of the Panel the following seminars were conducted :

- (1) *Community Leadership : Education of Agents for Health Care* : The Indian Association for the Advancement of Medical Education, New Delhi, with the sponsorship of the ICSSR, the All India Institute of Health Administration and Education, New Delhi, organized a seminar on "Community Leadership Education of Agents for Health Care" at the All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi from

15-17 September 1976. The following themes were discussed at the seminar :

1. Ongoing Experiments in Training of Agents for Health Care.
2. Agents for Health Care—Their Selection, Education and Organization.
3. Role of a Physician as a Team Leader.
4. Role of Medical Colleges in Education of Agents for Health Care.

A grant-in-aid of Rs. 15,000 was sanctioned for the seminar.

(2) *Alternative Approaches in Health Care Delivery System* : A symposium on "Alternative Approaches in Health Care Delivery System" was organized from 27 to 30 October 1976 at the National Institute of Nutrition, Ahmedabad under the joint auspices of the Indian Council of Medical Research and Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, with the following objectives :

1. To critically evaluate certain approaches already made in the country on the alternatives to the health delivery system based on the presentation made by the project leaders.
2. To discuss the ongoing or contemplated experiments.
3. To formulate a set of recommendations for studies to be undertaken on the new approaches.

A grant-in-aid of Rs. 13,866 was sanctioned for the symposium.

(3) It had been decided to take up an ICSSR-ICMR project on "Drug Addiction" for the National Drug Addiction Commission. The ICSSR provided a part of the Secretariat needed by the Committee. A spot survey of drug addicts in major cities like Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, Bangalore, Hyderabad and Kanpur was carried out. Papers on different aspects of drug addiction have been invited from social and medical scientists and are proposed to be published as a book.

### CSIR-ICSSR Panel

9.04 Under the auspices of this Joint Panel a project on *Science Policy Studies in India* has been completed and published. Besides, the following research projects have been sanctioned :

- (1) C.R. Mitra, *Scheme for Developing Source Material for Science and Society in India.*
- (2) A.K.N. Reddy, *Field Studies of Energy Consumption Patterns in Villages.*

The proposal to hold a workshop on Rural Socio-Technical System towards Methodology for Rural Development has been approved in principle. It was decided that Prof. A.K.N. Reddy should associate himself with the Workshop in his capacity as a member of the Committee and the details of the course should be worked out still further and the estimates of costs revised and brought down on the basis of the university standards.

### Study of Agrarian Structure, Tensions, Movements and Peasant Organizations

9.05 (1) A major research project on this subject has been undertaken jointly by the ICSSR (which has decided to contribute Rs. 2.5 lakhs), the Planning Commission (which has decided to contribute an equal amount), the Indian Council of Historical Research (which has decided to contribute Rs. one lakh) and the National Labour Institute (which has decided to contribute Rs. 1.5 lakhs in addition to some other inputs). The study will take about four years and will be conducted in seven states (Punjab, U.P., Bihar, West Bengal, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu). An Advisory Committee consisting of the representatives of all the funding agencies has been set up to plan and guide the study throughout.

(2) The main focus of the study is on the organization of landless peasants, agricultural labourers and small farmers. It envisages an analysis of the dynamics of peasant organizations and puts them in a comparative context. This requires understanding their historical evolution and of their socio-economic and political background. The historical review will

be limited to the extent it is necessary to understand the contemporary scene. By its very nature, the programme has to be interdisciplinary.

## X

### OTHER PROGRAMMES

#### **Maintenance and Development Grants for Professional Organizations of Social Scientists**

10.01 Under the Scheme to support and reinforce the institutional structure of social sciences, the ICSSR offers a non-recurring grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000 for purchase of equipments, etc. and a recurring grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000 per annum for a period of five years on the condition that the beneficiary professional organization raises not less than Rs. 3,000 per annum from its own resources. During the year 1976-77 grants-in-aid were sanctioned to the following institutions.

1. Indian Association of Trained Social Workers, New Delhi
2. Indian Sociological Society, New Delhi
3. Indian Econometric Society, Hyderabad
4. Indian Association for the Study of Population, Delhi
5. Linguistic Society of India, Pune
6. Regional Science Association, India, Kharagpur
7. The Indian Society of Criminology, Madras

#### **Seminars**

10.02 The Council rendered financial assistance for the following seminars/conferences during the period under review:

- (1) *Symposium on Psychological Studies on Deprivation*: A one-day symposium on "Psychological Studies on Deprivation" was organized at the XIV Annual Conference of the Indian Academy of Applied Psychology held from

27-29 December 1976, at the Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, under the joint auspices of the ICSSR and the Indian Academy of Applied Psychology. The objective of the symposium was to focus attention on the need for arriving at conceptual clarity, methodological sophistication and identification of various dimensions of the concept of deprivation. A grant-in-aid of Rs. 1,500 was sanctioned for the symposium.

(2) *Workshop on Bio-gas Systems* : With the support of the Council and the International Development Research Centre (Canada), the Management Development Institute, New Delhi has been involved in a survey and intensive study of vital issues relating to the operation of biogas systems in India and in selected countries of South and South-East Asia. Arising out of this involvement and taking into account the importance of the subject in the national economy, the Management Development Institute organized a Workshop on Bio-gas Systems from 28 February to 4 March 1977 in New Delhi to focus attention on technical, financial and socio-economic constraints and to provide a forum for exchange of experience in this area.

(3) *Seminar on Study of the Elite : Recruitment and Role in Development* : The A. N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna organized a seminar on the "*Study of Elite : Recruitment and Role in Development*" in the last week of March 1976. The objective of the seminar was to identify the elite and their role in the transformation of society both from conceptual and methodological angles. A grant-in-aid of Rs. 3,000 was sanctioned for the seminar.

10.03 *Study Team* : As a follow-up of the Report of the Study Team on Teaching of Social Sciences in Agricultural, Engineering and Medical Education, the ICSSR has decided to take up a programme of preparing suitable text-books or other reading materials in the social sciences for the students in Agricultural, Engineering and Medical Education. A committee, with Prof. M. S. Gore as the Chairman has been appointed to develop this programme.

## XI

## ADVISORY ROLE OF THE ICSSR

**Projects Undertaken by Foreign Social Scientists in India**

11.01 During the period under review, the ICSSR advised the Government of India on 23 proposals of foreign social scientists who desired to conduct studies in India.

**Approval of Institutions for Exemption from Income-tax under Section 35 (I) (iii) of the Income-tax Act, 1961**

11.02 The Council has been designated by the Government of India as the prescribed authority to advise the Government on approval of institutions/organizations for exemption from Income-tax under Section 35 (1) (iii) of the Income-tax Act, 1961. During the year under report, on the recommendations of the Council, the approval of the following institutions/organizations under Section 35 (1) (iii) of the Indian Income-tax Act, 1961 has been notified by the Government of India in the Official Gazette :

1. Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Ahmedabad
2. Poona District Leprosy Committee, Poona
3. Gujarat Vidyapeeth, Ahmedabad
4. Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, New Delhi
5. Kishore Bharati, Hoshangabad
6. Banasthali Vidyapith, Rajasthan
7. National Institute of Motivational and Institutional Development, Bombay
8. Karnataka University, Dharwar
9. National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi

## XII

## ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

**Meetings**

12.01 The following table shows the number of meetings



of the Council and its Functional Committees held during the period under review :

	<i>No. of Meetings</i>
1. ICSSR	2
2. Policy, Planning and Administration Committee	2
3. Research Committee	7
4. Research Institutes Committee	2
5. Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information	1
6. Committee on Management of the Interlibrary Resources Centre	1
7. Committee on Area Studies	1
8. Committee on International Collaboration	2

#### **Deputation Abroad**

12.02 Dr. Vina Mazumdar was deputed to attend a Conference of Women in Development Studies/Women's Programme in some universities in U.S.A. for seven weeks in June 1976. Dr. Vina Mazumdar was also deputed to attend a seminar on "Role of Women in Rural Development" held in U.K. from 10 January to 11 February 1977.

12.03 Prof. V.P. Dutt was deputed to attend the meetings of the Board of the Standing Committee for Cooperation with National Social Science Council held in Berne and also to establish contact with social scientists in Germany from 15 to 26 August 1976. Prof. Dutt was also deputed to attend a meeting of the Board of the Standing Committee for Cooperation with National Social Science Council held at Berne on 7 and 8 January 1977.

12.04 Shri J.P. Naik visited Paris from 6 to 11 December 1976 to attend the meeting of the Experts of Methodology of Curriculum Report.

12.05 Prof. D.D. Narula, Director, was deputed to participate in the seminar on the "Role of the State in Economic Development" jointly sponsored by the Indo-Soviet Cultural Society and the Union of Soviet Societies for Cultural Relations held in Moscow from 23 October 1976 for 10 days.

### **Budget and Accounts**

12.06 During the year under review, a sum of Rs. 93.75 lakhs both under Plan and Non-Plan was sanctioned by the Government of India as grant-in-aid to the Council. A sum of Rs. 49.99 lakhs was received as grants-in-aid from the Government of India towards maintenance and development grant for research institutions doing research in social sciences. Besides this, a sum of Rs. 13.11 lakhs was received as a grant-in-aid from the Ford Foundation. Miscellaneous receipts, recoveries, etc. of the Council during the year 1976-77 were Rs. 3.17 lakhs. A balance of Rs. 6.68 lakhs was carried forward from last year's Main and Dollar Account. In all, a sum of Rs. 166.70 lakhs was thus available to the Council during the year 1976-77. Against this, the actual expenditure of the Council during the year 1976-77 was Rs. 161.84 lakhs.

12.07 The accounts of the Council for the year 1975-76 were audited by A.G.C.R. in November-December 1976. A copy of the Annual Accounts of the Council duly certified by the A.G.C.R. along with covering letter is given in Appendix-V.

12.08 The Accounts of the Council for the year 1976-77 were audited by M/S Thakur Vaidyanath Aiyar and Co., Chartered Accountants, New Delhi, in December 1977-January 1978. A copy of the Annual Accounts of the Council duly certified by the auditors is given in Appendix VI.

### **Grant from the Ford Foundation**

12.09 The Ford Foundation sanctioned a grant-in-aid of \$ 4,62,450 to the ICSSR (10 per cent of the grant is reserved for ICHR). Out of this, a sum of Rs. 36,55,817 was received up to 1975-76 and Rs. 13,10,807 during the year 1976-77, thus making a total grant of Rs. 49,66,624 up to the end of the year 1976-77. As against this, a sum of Rs. 34,26,654 was spent up to 1975-76 and Rs. 10,50,282 during the year 1976-77. The total progressive expenditure up to the end of March 1977 was thus Rs. 44,76,936. This included an expenditure of Rs. 21,69,443 on international training and travel for the staff of the Documentation Centre and Data Archives and overseas and Indian social scientists, Rs. 15,55,531 on

purchase of equipment for Documentation Centre and Data Archives and Rs. 7,51,962 on the acquisition of materials and publications including machine readable data.

## APPENDIX I

### COMPOSITION OF THE COUNCIL

as on 31 March 1977

#### Chairman

Dr. M.S. Gore  
Director  
Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Bombay

#### Members

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Prof. Satya Bhushan<br>Education Commissioner<br>Civil Secretariat<br>Srinagar   | 2. Prof. V.B. Singh, M.P.<br>Department of Economics<br>Lucknow University<br>Lucknow                        |
| 3. Dr. Surajit Sinha<br>Vice-Chancellor<br>Visva Bharati<br>P.O. Shantiniketan<br>Distt. Birbhum<br>West Bengal                       | 4. Prof. S. Manzoor Alam<br>Head, Department of<br>Geography<br>Osmania University<br>Hyderabad              |
| 5. Prof. Thapas Majumdar<br>Chairman<br>Zakir Husain Centre for<br>Educational Studies<br>Jawaharlal Nehru<br>University<br>New Delhi | 6. Prof. Satish Chandra<br>Chairman<br>University Grants<br>Commission<br>New Delhi                          |
| 7. Prof. Ramakrishna<br>Mukherjee<br>Indian Statistical Institute<br>Calcutta   | 8. Prof. D.M. Nanjundappa<br>Adviser to the Govern-<br>ment of Karnataka<br>Planning Department<br>Bangalore |

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 9. Prof. S. Chakravarty<br>Member, Planning<br>Commission<br>New Delhi                                    | 10. Prof. Y.K. Alagh<br>Adviser<br>Perspective Planning<br>Division<br>Planning Commission<br>Yojana Bhavan<br>Parliament Street<br>New Delhi |
| 11. Prof. Iqbal Narain<br>Department of Political<br>Science<br>University of Rajasthan<br>Jaipur         | 12. Prof. Abad Ahmed<br>Dean, Faculty of<br>Management Studies<br>University of Delhi<br>Delhi  |
| 13. Prof. V.P. Dutt<br>17, Balwantrai Mehta<br>Lane<br>New Delhi  | 14. Prof. A.K. Singh<br>Head, Dept. of Psychology<br>Ranchi University<br>Ranchi  |
| 15. Prof. C. Parvathamma<br>Department of Sociology<br>University of Mysore<br>Mysore                     | 16. Shri K.N. Channa<br>Secretary<br>Department of Education<br>Ministry of Education<br>and Social Welfare<br>New Delhi                      |
| 17. Shri G. Ramachandran<br>Secretary<br>Department of<br>Expenditure<br>Ministry of Finance<br>New Delhi | 18. Shri S.L. Khurana<br>Secretary<br>Ministry of Home Affairs<br>New Delhi   |
| 19. Prof. R.S. Sharma<br>Faculty of Social Sciences<br>University of Delhi<br>Delhi                       | 20. Dr. M.S. Swaminathan<br>Indian Council of<br>Agricultural Research<br>New Delhi   |
| 21. Shri R.B. Chari<br>Registrar-General of India<br>New Delhi  | 22. Shri S.V. Ranade<br>Secretary<br>Department of Social<br>Welfare<br>Ministry of Education<br>and Social Welfare<br>New Delhi              |

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 23. Justice V.R. Krishna Iyer<br>Judge<br>Supreme Court of India<br>New Delhi | 24. Dr. V.A. Pai Panandiker<br>Director<br>Centre for Policy Research<br>New Delhi |
|---|--|

**Member-Secretary**  
 Shri J.P. Naik  
 ICSSR  
 IIPA Hostel Building  
 Indraprastha Estate  
 Ring Road  
 New Delhi

## APPENDIX II

### LIST OF THE PROJECTS SANCTIONED DURING THE YEAR 1976-77

1. C.R. Pathak, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur (West Bengal), *Rural Industrialization and Employment Potential in Selected Centres of West Bengal*, Rs. 50,000.
2. Bhat Koti Dharmanand, 71, Arya Nagar, D.A.V. College, Dehradun, *Elites and Political Change in Tehri: A Study in the Politics of Mass Movement and Regional Development*, Rs. 4,833.
3. Buddhadeva Bhattacharya, Department of Political Science, Calcutta University, *Gandhi and the Indian Left*, Rs. 5,000.
4. Sanjit Roy, The Social Work and Research Centre, Tilonia, Ajmer, Rajasthan, *A Study of the Socio-Economic Implications of the Application of Intermediate Technology*, Rs. 15,750.
5. G.B. Krishna Rao, Professor of Planning, School of Planning and Architecture, New Delhi, *Law and Urban Development*, Rs. 18,217.
6. P.G. Krishnan, Department of Law, University of Delhi, *The Adjudicative Process under the Industrial Dispute Act 1947*, Rs. 41,760.
7. C.N. Swamini, Director and Professor of Venereology, Institute of Venereology, Madras Medical College, Madras, *Study of Knowledge Regarding V.D. and Attitude Towards V.D. Patients among the Medical and Para-Medical Staff where Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD) Cases are Encountered in the City of Madras*, Rs. 9,600.
8. P.L. Verma, Research Cell, Directorate of Primary and Secondary Education, Bikaner (Rajasthan), *Study of the Problems and Pattern of Functioning of Single Teacher Schools in Rajasthan*, Rs. 5,980.

9. G.S. Bhalla, Centre for Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Strategy of Rural Development in Selected Areas of Punjab*, Rs. 50,400.
10. G.S. Bhalla, Centre for Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Strategy of Rural Development in Selected Areas in Haryana*, Rs. 50,400.
11. Radhakrishna, Indian Council of Peace Research, 223, Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Marg, New Delhi, *Some Dimensions of Direct Violence: A Study through Commission Reports*, Rs. 30,450.
12. I.N. Tewary, Gandhian Institute of Studies, Rajghat, Varanasi, *Legislative Behaviour as Function of Political System*, Rs. 50,000.
13. M. Khandekar, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Sion Trombay Road, Deonar, Bombay, *A Secondary Analysis of the N.S.S. Data (28th Round) on Maternal and Child Care*, Rs. 20,475.
14. K. Mukherji, Department of Economics, Calcutta University, Calcutta, *Assessment of the Measurable Inaccuracy of the Published Estimates of National Income in India*, Rs. 40,425.
15. Devaki Jain (Smt.), 222, Jor Bagh, New Delhi, *Work Participation Rate of Women in Agriculture*, Rs. 33,850.
16. Samirendra N. Ray, Department of Political Science, North Bengal University, Distt. Darjeeling, (West Bengal), *A Study of Socio-Economic Status and Political Awareness and Behaviour of the North Bengal Muslims as a Minority Community with Special Reference to the Emerging Middle Class*, Rs. 36,435.
17. G.B. Mohanty, Department of Psychology, Ravenshaw College, Cuttack (Orissa), *Prejudice in Indian Children*, Rs. 3,000.
18. K. Saradamoni, Indian Statistical Institute, New Delhi, *A Study of Pulayas in Changing Society*, Rs. 6,615.
19. H.S. Vardia, Department of Sociology, S.M.B. Government College, Nathwada, *Religion and Social Structure: A Study of Town in Rajasthan*, Rs. 5,000.
20. L.N. Mishra, Department of Political Science, School of Correspondence Courses and Continuing Education,



- University of Delhi, Delhi, *Problem of Growth and Development in the Scheduled Areas of Orissa*, Rs. 49,770.
21. D.K. Chandhwari, Fakir Chand College, Diamond Harbour Paragana, West Bengal, *The Chakmas of Tripura and Bangladesh: A Study in Social Change and Folklore Patterns*, Rs. 5,000.
  22. V.K. Natarajan, Department of Development Studies, Mysore University, Mysore, *A Study of Land Use and Crop Planning in Hunsur Taluka*, Rs. 28,850.
  23. N.P. Chaubey, Indian Academy of Social Sciences, Ishwar Saran Dogra College Campus, Allahabad, *Preparation of a Monograph on Deprivation and Human Personality*, Rs. 4,515.
  24. M.S. Adisesiah, Madras Institute of Development Studies, 74, Second Main Road, Gandhinagar, Adyar, Madras, *Career and Placement Study of SC/ST Candidates who Passed the School Final Examination in two Selected Districts of Tamil Nadu*, Rs. 15,000.
  25. Amrut Nakhre, Christian College, Wilson, N.C. 27893, USA, *A Study of the Impact of Non-Violent Struggle, on Opponents with Special Reference to Baroda, Rajkot and Padari Satyagrahas*, Rs. 4,000.
  26. Ali Ashraf, Department of Political Science, A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna, *The Muslim Elite of Bihar : A Study in Their Formation, Modernization and Political Behaviour*, Rs. 4,000.
  27. R.G. Paithankar, Shankar Brahma Samaj Vijnan Granthalaya, 129B/2, Poona, *A Study of Modern Small Scale Industrial Units in Poona Metropolitan Regions with Special Reference to their Integration with the Large Industry*, Rs. 49,500.
  28. A.R. Kamat, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona, *Education and Social Change in India with Special Reference to Maharashtra*, Rs. 48,563.
  29. M.L. Jha, Assistant Registrar, Meerut University, Meerut, *A Study of Change in Attitudes Towards Untouchability*, Rs. 3,675.
  30. Sunanda Sen, Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Trade and Colonialism in India (1870-1914)*, Rs. 11,500.

31. A.C. Sinha, Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi, *Bhutan From Theocracy to an Emergent State*, Rs. 50,000.
32. S.K. Subramanian, Director, Management Development Institute, Vasant Vihar, New Delhi, *An Investigation into the Socio-Economic Issues of Bio-Gas Plants*, Rs. 15,200.
33. V. Veeraraghavan, Assistant Secretary, Drug Addiction, Committee, Indian Council of Medical Research, Ansari Nagar, New Delhi, *ICSSR and ICMR Joint Committee on Drug Addiction*, Rs. 15,000.
34. P.C. Datta, 25, Ballyganj Garden, Calcutta, *Efficacy of Taxation in the Eastern States of India*, Rs. 4,000.
35. K.R. Gangadharan Nair, Hastinapur College, New Delhi, *Industrialization and Economic Development of Bihar*, Rs. 5,000.
36. J.D. Sethi, Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi, Delhi, *Communal Cultivation: An Analysis of Experimental Efforts*, Rs. 10,000.
37. C.T. Kurien, Madras Christian College, Tambaram (Madras), *Studies in the Dynamics of Rural Transformation*, Rs. 12,800.
38. Usha Patnaik, Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Economic Characteristics of Agricultural Classes with Special Reference to their Investment Behaviour, Contribution to Output and to the Marketable Surplus of Output*, Rs. 8,775.
39. Dharma Kumar (Smt.), Delhi School of Economics, Delhi University, Delhi, *Historical Statistics of India*, Rs. 5,000.
40. A.C. Guha, 5, Gurudwara Rakab Ganj Road, New Delhi, *Memoires*, Rs. 12,000.
41. T.S. Papola, Indian Institute of Management, Vastapur, Ahmedabad, *Informal Sector in the Urban Economy: A Study in Ahmedabad*, Rs. 50,000.
42. T.C. Jain, 28, Shivaji Park, Bombay, *The Genesis and Growth of Prakrit Jain Narrative Literature*, Rs. 14,000.

43. J.L. Saigal, Reader in Business Administration, B.N. Chakravarti University, Kurukshetra (Haryana), *A Pilot Study of Marketing Practices and Problems of Small Scale Industries of Haryana*, Rs. 5,000.
44. G. Parida, Principal, Government College, Dhenkanal, (Orissa), *Survey of Farm Practices of the People of Dhenkanal and Angul Agricultural Districts with Particular Reference to their Attitude towards Rejection of Primitive Acceptance of Modern Agricultural Techniques*, Rs. 28,330.
45. Rakhahari Chatterjee, Department of Political Science, Calcutta University, Calcutta, C.R. Das and the Indian Labour Movement (1920-24), Rs. 6,594.
46. Utpal K. Banerjee, Xavier Labour Research Institute, Jamshedpur, *Studies on Social Indicators in an Under-developed Society*, Rs. 5,000.
47. R.P. Mishra, Director, Institute of Development Studies, Mysore, *Statutory Apprenticeship Programme in Karnataka : Problems and Prospects*, Rs. 43,050.
48. N.K. Sarkar, National Labour Institute, AB-6, Safdarjang Enclave, New Delhi, *Peasant Organization in India*, Rs. 2,50,000.
49. V.M. Sirsikar, Department of Politics and Public Administration, Poona University, *A Study of Inter-Relationship between Bureaucracy and Political Leadership in Development : Western Maharashtra*, Rs. 45,150.
50. H.S. Gandhi, National Institute of Health Administration and Education, E-16, Greater Kailash, New Delhi, *Daughters as Partners in Maternal Health*, Rs. 6,500.
51. Jayant Bhattacharya, West Bengal Provincial Kisan Sabha, Calcutta, *Agrarian Changes in West Bengal*, Rs. 15,461.
52. D. Mohan, Associate Professor, Department of Psychiatry, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, *Preparation of Bibliography on Drug Abuses*, Rs. 15,300.
53. U.C. Desai, Administrative Staff College of India, Bella Vista, Hyderabad, *Profiles of Indian Vice-Chancellors*, Rs. 33,180.

54. R.N. Haldipur, Director, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, *Legislation Relating to Town Planning and Development Authorities and Their Implementation*, Rs. 49,875.
55. G K. Mishra, IIPA, New Delhi, *Urban Public Utilities : Their Distribution and Differential Location*, Rs. 50,000.
56. C.H. Hanumantha Rao, Director, Institute of Economic Growth, University of Delhi, Delhi, *Economic Development and Gains for the Poor in East Uttar Pradesh*, Rs. 50,000.
57. K.C. Shivaramakrishna and A. Datta, IIPA, New Delhi, *Organizational Framework for Planning and Development Administration in the Metropolitan Cities*, Rs. 50,000.
58. M.S. Adishesiah, Vice-Chancellor, Madras University, Madras, *Administrative Reorganization in the Madras University*, Rs. 50,000.
59. Gauri Shankar, Department of Economics, Gandhi Vidya Sansthan, Rajghat, Varanasi, *The Economic Condition of Bonded Labour in Eastern Uttar Pradesh*, Rs. 5,000.
60. Mina Swaminathan, Indian Association for Pre-School Education, New Delhi, *Early Primary Education in Delhi*, Rs. 34,800.
61. Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Summer Hill, Simla, *Higher Education, Social Change and National Development and Social Sciences and Social Reality : Role of Social Sciences in Contemporary India*, Rs. 6,000.
62. G. Parthasarathy, Head, Department of Applied Economics and Cooperation, Andhra University, Waltair, *Alternatives in Agricultural Development*, Rs. 2,100.
63. Pradipto Roy, Director, Council for Social Development, New Delhi, *Integrated Development and Infrastructure, Gurgaon District*, Rs. 50,000.
64. P. Ramachandran, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Sion Trombay Road, Deonar, Bombay, *Preparing an Index for Selecting the Sample Towns for the Study of Housing of the Urban Poor*, Rs. 3,000.
65. C.P. Bhambhri, Centre for Political Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Dynamics of Administrative Behaviour in Rural India*, Rs. 24,885.

66. S.S. Jha, Reader in Sociology, University of Bombay, Sion Trombay Road, Deonar, Bombay, *Relocation and Improvement of Slums in Metropolis : A Study in Bombay*, Rs. 27,140.
67. D.S. Janbandhu, Lecturer in Psychology, Nagpur University, Nagpur, *Measurement of Rated Meaningfulness and Rated Pronounciability of CVC Trigrams*, Rs. 6,195.
68. Iqbal Narain, Department of Political Science, Rajasthan University, Jaipur, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
69. Shanti Swaroop, Head, Department of Political Science, Panjab University, Chandigarh, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
70. Ali Ashraf, A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna, *Study of Sixth General Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
71. D.A. Dabholkar, Vice-Chancellor, Poona University, Poona, *Improvement of Management in the University of Poona*, Rs. 50,000.
72. S.K. Chaube, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, *Sixth General Elections to Lok Sabha March 1977*, Rs. 35,000.
73. P. Krishna Prasad, VRS and YRN College, Chirala, (A.P.), *Organizational Processes in Vernacular Literature : A Study in Bureaucratic Behaviour*, Rs. 4,617.
74. D.N. Pathak, Head, Department of Political Science, Gujarat University, Ahmedabad, *Sixth General Elections to Lok Sabha March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
75. Z.M. Qureshi, Head, Department of Political Science, University of Kashmir, Srinagar, *Sixth General Elections to Lok Sabha March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
76. V.P. Mehta, Head, Department of Political Science, H.P. University, Simla, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
77. A.M. Rajasekhariah, Department of Political Science, Karnataka University, Dharwar, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
78. P.N. Masaldan, Department of Political Science, Lucknow University, Lucknow, *Study of Lok Sabha General Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.

79. V. Venkata Rao, Emeritus Professor, Gauhati University, Gauhati, *Election Study of Sixth Lok Sabha March 1977*, Rs. 10,000.
80. G. Ram Reddy, Head, Department of Political Science, Osmania University, Hyderabad, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
81. O.P. Goyal, Department of Political Science, Rohtak University, Rohtak, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha General Elections March 1977*, Rs. 12,000.
82. P.C. Mathur, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Summer Hill, Simla, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha General Elections March 1977*, Rs. 7,350.
83. Hemlata Swarup, A.N.D. Mahapalika Mahavidyalaya, Harashnagar, Kanpur, *Working Class in the Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977 : A Case Study of Kanpur Constituency*, Rs. 11,000.
84. Surendra Suri, OASIS Education Society, Hyderabad, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 5,000.
85. Sukumaran Nair, Head, Department of Political Science, Kerala University, Trivandrum, *Sixth General Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
86. Bangendu Ganguly, Department of Political Science, Calcutta University, Calcutta, *Sixth General Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
87. Rasheeduddin Khan, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Sixth General Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
88. V.M. Sirsikar, Head, Department of Politics and Public Administration, Poona University, Poona, *Sixth General Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
89. B.R. Purohit, Head, Department of Political Science, Udaipur University, Udaipur, *Sixth General Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 25,000.
90. S.N. Upadhyaya, Department of Psychology, Ravi Shankar University, Raipur (M.P.), *Student Satisfaction in Class Rooms*, Rs. 17,000.
91. S.N. Rath, Department of Political Science, Utkal University, Bhubaneshwar, (Orissa), *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.

92. O.P. Goel, Department of Political Science, Rohtak University, Rohtak, *Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
93. Ramashray Roy, Director, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, 29, Rajpura Road, New Delhi, *Micro-Level Study of Sixth Parliamentary Elections from a Rural Constituency*, Rs. 27,240.
94. Lakshmi Kant Chaudhary, Lecturer in Political Science, College of Commerce, Patna, *From Confrontation to Reconciliation: A Study of Indo-Iranian Relations Since Mid Sixties*, Rs. 7,350.
95. S. Subramanian, Head, Department of Political Science, Madurai University, Madurai, *Election Study: Sixth General Lok Sabha Elections March 1977*, Rs. 20,000.
96. L.S. Venkataramanan, Institute of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, *A Study of Cropping Pattern Change in Andhra Pradesh during 1950-75*, Rs. 3,150.
97. Pradhan H. Prasad, A. N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna, *Socio-Economic Characters of Monghyr Sadar Block for Drawing a Plan for Integrated Rural Development*, Rs. 14,842.
98. O.R. Krishnaswami, Department of Commerce, Bangalore University, Bangalore, *Agro-Industrial Integration: The Case of Sugar*, Rs. 46,725.
99. M.V. Kapde, Department of Economics, Jodhpur University, Jodhpur, *Evaluation of SFDA and Marginal Farmers and Agricultural Labour Programme in Rajasthan*, Rs. 10,700.
100. S.K. Goyal, IIPA, IP Estate, New Delhi, *Foreign Private Capital in India*, Rs. 47,460.
101. S.V. Bokil, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona, *A Structural Study in India's Trade Dependence (1957-75)*, Rs. 44,100.
102. Binoy Bhattacharya, Socio-Economic Research Institute, C-19, College Street Market, Calcutta, *A Case Study of Agrarian Relations in a Village in West Bengal*, Rs. 7,665.
103. B.D. Sanwal, 2, Millingtonia Evenue, Lucknow, *Land Administration in Northern India*, Rs. 12,500.

104. D.N. Saraf, Prof. of Law, University of Jammu Tavi, *Delay in Criminal Justice in the State of Jammu and Kashmir*, Rs. 31,868.
105. Parthasarthy Mishra, Half Long Government College, Half Long N.O. Hills, Assam, *Demasa, the Language and the Society*, Rs. 3,000.
106. R.C. Sharma, Department of Geography, North Eastern Hill University, Shillong, *Indian Ocean : A Study in Political Geography*, Rs. 50,000.
107. S.A.H.R. Bilgrami, Department of Political Science, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, *India's Relations with the European Community*, Rs. 50,000.



## APPENDIX III

### FELLOWSHIPS

#### National Fellowships

1. V.K.R.V. Rao, *Towards an Integrated Theory of Development.*
2. Kamla Chowdhury (Smt.), (Topic of research not decided).
3. C.D. Deshpande, *India : A Systematic Regional Geography.*

#### Senior Fellowships

1. R.M. Chakrabarti, *Constraints and Choices in a Labour Surplus Economy.*
2. Arun Shourie, *Transforming India.*
3. L.S. Dewaraja (Smt.), *Indo-Ceylon Relations.*
4. M. Fazal, *Cross-Cultural Study Based on Jean Piagets Intellectual Development Work.* (Short-term).
5. P.C. Mukherjee, *An Econometric Assessment of Farm Supply Response in Bihar for the Fasli Years 1911-12 to 1966-67.*
6. Vasudha Dhaganwar (Smt.), *Role and Image of Law in Rural Society.*
7. Aparna Basu, *Selections from the Educational Records of the Government of India.*
8. K. Mathew Kurien, *Export Pricing.*
9. A.K. Singh, *Industrialization, Modernization and Economic Development in India : Social Disadvantage, Intelligence, Academic Achievement and Attitudes.*
10. I.S. Chauhan, *Social and Political Development in Mahakoshal.*
11. Tapanendra Chandra Sen, *The Study of Urban Law in the Context of the Developing Countries.*

12. Bharat Jhunjhunwala, *Involvement of Educational Institute in Rural Development*.
13. Randhir Singh, *An Enquiry into Sociology and Concept of Contemporary Political Science*.
14. P.M. Sharma, *The Framework and Formulation in India's Foreign Policy (1966-72)*.
15. Hirendra Nath Roy, *Monetary Management in India (1951-75)*.

#### Post-Doctoral Fellowships

1. Leela Gulati (Smt.), *An Economic Profiles of the Working Women in Kerala*.
2. Rukmani Srinivas (Smt.), *Slum Women and Children: Some Profiles in Poverty*.
3. Vimla Sharma, *The Study of Behavioural Personality Correlates of Some Psychosomatic Disorders*.
4. L.S. Saraswati (Km.), *Development of a Question Bank for a Course in Elementary Foods and Nutrition*.
5. V.K. Purohit, *The Sociology of Modern Indian Architecture*.
6. Manmohini Kaul (Smt.), *Indians in Malaysia*.
7. D.K. Borah, *Social, Religious and Economic History of Orissa (Earliest Times to 1300 A.D.)*.
8. Narnarayan Das, *Intellectual Dissent in Communist China*.
9. Karuna C. Chaudhary (Smt.), *The Telangana : Agrarian Struggle (Movement) 1945-51*.

#### Doctoral Fellowships

1. P. Radhakrishnan, *Economic Development and Social Change in Rural Kerala : A Study in Agrarian Relations*.
2. Sheo Bhal Singh, *Entrepreneurship and Social Change*.
3. Ram Kumar Puria, *Changing Agrarian Relation in Haryana : A Study in Social Change*.
4. Sidbartha Patnaik, *Relationship between Education and Social Mobility : A Study of Schooling System in India*.
5. K.B. Thankamany, *Professional Orientation of Management*.

6. R.N.P. Gupta, *Satisfaction and Politics in Deoria Village : An Interrelation Study.*
7. Rita Brara, *Concept of Rationality.*
8. Srikant Dundappa, *The Changing Aspects of Agrarian Relations among Scheduled Castes in Modern India.*
9. Goverdhan Wankhede, *Social Mobility among Underprivileged.*
10. Mahendra Champati, *Economic Aspects of Utilization Pricing of Water in Lift Irrigation Projects.*
11. Vineeta Srivastava (Smt). *Diagramatic Study of Urban Poverty in M.P.*
12. Nitai G. Khot, *Chinese Intermediate Technology as a Model for Rational Allocation of Resources in the U.D.Cs.*
13. Mohindra Singh Dhariwal, *Measurement on the Effectiveness of Health Expenditure on Productivity of Labour.*
14. Shri Suresh Chand Deman, *Interregional, Intersectoral Study of Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan.*
15. Vinod Kumar Khadhria, *Transfer of Technology and Diversification of Exports in L.D.Cs.*
16. Lakshmi N. Dutta, *Resource Use of Efficiency and the Use of Farms : A Study of Ranchi District.*
17. Rajendra Kumar Gupta, *Migration, Employment and Serving of Lucknow Rikshaw Pullers : A Study in Urban Poverty.*
18. Tipanna Asuti, *The Employment Aspect of Downtrodden.*
19. Deshingha Rao, *Development Programme in Agriculture and Weaker Sections.*
20. S.P. Chitturi, *Impact of Industrial Employment on Agricultural Wages.*
21. Amrit Nath Misra, *Impact of Hostel Life on the University Students.*
22. S. Anantharam, *Declining Sex Ratio in India (1901-1971).*
23. Debasis Das, *Comparative Area Development Plan of West Bengal.*
24. S.K. Tegginamani, *Agricultural Innovation in Karnataka: A Critical Study of Dharwar District.*

25. K. Ravindra Reddy, *Geo-Economic Planning of the Swaranamukhi Valley.*
26. M. Samuel Johnson, *Residential Propinquity as a Factor in Marriage Selection : A Case Study of Christian Community.*
27. Kayanand Baswan, *Raj Mahal Highland : A Study in Rural Settlement.*
28. Bhupindra Singh Brar, *Sino-Soviet Split and Indian Communist Movement.*
29. Ajay Kumar, *Areas of Agreement in the Foreign Policy Perception and Goals of India and Pakistan.*
30. Naba Kishore Bhujabal, *China and Non-Aligned World.*
31. T.L. Gill, *International Legal Control of Marine Problem.*
32. P. Jayanadhara Pollonpogue, *Decision Making: Analysis of India's Foreign Policy since Independence.*
33. Ram Baksh, *Social Stratification and Linguistic Diversity in the Bhojpuri Speaking Community.*
34. Ahmed Hussain, *Urban Political Progress in India.*
35. Sudha Pai (Smt.), *Social-Economic Aspects of Land Reform in M.P.*
36. Sweta Mazoomdar (Smt.), *A Study of Political Culture in one Assembly Constituency in Calcutta.*
37. K. Jhansi Lakshmi (Smt.), *The Politics of Delimitation of Parliamentary and Assembly Constituency : A Case Study of A.P.*
38. Mohan Singh Thakur, *Socio-Economic Bases of Power Evolving Patterns of Politics in H.P.*
39. Lipi Chatterjee (Smt.), *Development of Religion Identity and Prejudice in Hindu School Students.*
40. Hansh Lata Chopra, *Role of Attitude Congruence and Caste Information in Social Attraction.*
41. Nalini Deka (Smt.), *Cultural and Developmental Differences in Selective Attention.*
42. Jayanti Sundersen, (Smt.), *A Multivariate Study of Family Life Variables and Compliance in Relation to School Achievement.*

43. K.B. Paramanik, *A Study of Some Achievement : Psychological Aspects of Lunatic Criminals as Compared to Normals.*
44. P. Venkataramana, *Bureaucracy and Integrated Rural Development: A Study in Bureaucratic Commitment.*
45. Geeta Khare, *Small Scale Cottage Industries in Saugar Division of M.P.*
46. Desh Raju Surendra, *Industrial Migrants.*
47. Vijayalakshmi (Km.), *Uniqueness and Generality of the City-Hinterland Relationship : A Case Study of Bangalore.*
48. B.R. Siwal, *Socio-Demographic Implication of the Reclassification of Maharashtra's Population into Rural, Semi-Urban and Urban on the basis of Certain Demographic Characteristics.*
49. Hamid Ahmed, *Socio-Demographic Implication of the Reclassification of Maharashtra's Population in Rural, Semi-Urban and Urban on the basis of Urban Definition Criteria.*
50. T.R. Ghoble, *Politics and Constitution in China : A Study of 1954 and 1975 Constitutions.*
51. T. Prabha (Km.), *Public Distribution Procurement.*
52. P. Leela (Km.), *Import Substitution : a Strategy of Economic Development.*
53. Y.B. Abbasayulu, *(Attached with the Research Project of Heimondorf on ICSSR Fellowship).*
54. V.D. Jha, *A Comparative Study of Social Stratification of the Three Villages.*
55. S.R. Shivedi, *Sociological Investigation into the Economics of Land Alienation by the Landless Allottees.*
56. Bhupendra Zutshi, *Economic Structure and Settlement Hierarchy in the Kashmir Valley.*
57. P.N. Mehrotra, *Role of Financial Institutions in Economic Development : A Case Study.*
58. Shankar Kumar Ghose, *Inter-Regional Flows and Spatial Development : An Exercise of Micro-Planning.*
59. Tajwar Khan (Km.), *Role of Minority Group in District Politics : A Special Study of Vohra Politics in District Udaipur.*

### Doctoral Fellowships (Short-term)

1. G.C. Kar, *Economics of High-Yielding Varieties : A Study of an Irrigated Region of Cuttack District in Orissa.*
2. Bhagwati Prasad, *Agricultural Credit, Savings and Capital Formation.*
3. O.P. Bakshi, *The Decline of Political Theory.*
4. Ram Mohan Rao, *A Study of Inter-state Variations in the Efficiency of Primary Agricultural Credit Societies.*
5. S.S. Siva Kumar, *The Theory of Peasant Economy : A Study on Neo-populism.*
6. Bansi Lal Pandit, *Saving, Investment, Inflation : A Case Study of Indian Economy (1950-1971).*
7. Usha Rani Agrawal (Smt.), *Contribution of Theosophical Society to Educational Thought and Practice in India.*
8. Ashok Lata Jain (Smt.), *Tribal Development.*
9. Suresh Sharma, *The Development of Ideology of Nationalism in India and China.*
10. Narendra Sharma, *The Communist Party of India and Indian Politics : The Policy of Unity and Struggle.*
11. Shiv Kumar Sharma, *Changing Political Structure in a Village.*
12. V.C. Kumaran, *From Tradition to Modernity : A Case Study of the Samit Tukdoji Maharaj.*
13. P.K. Mishra, *Pakistan and Nepal : A Study in International Interaction.*
14. Bimal Beri (Smt.), *The Impact of Wealth Transfers between Generations.*
15. Ram Mohan Rao, *Warangal City : A Study in Urban Growth Structure and Regional Relationship.*
16. M. Abdul Quadia Bhuyan, *A Sociological Study of Family in some Selected Areas of Bangladesh.*
17. Najama Khan (Km.), *Pattern of Rural Outmigration in Eastern U.P.*
18. Kiran G. B. Singh (Km.), *Trends in Industrial Concentration in India and Policy Implication.*
19. Abraham Joseph, *India's Trade Prospects with Japan.*

20. Shaktikak Kale (Km.), *Technical Inputs and Agricultural Development—Regional Variations : A Case Study of Haryana.*

The Council has also assigned, during the current year, the following number of fellowships mentioned against each of the following institutions :

1. Centre for Development Studies,  
Trivandrum (Two).
2. Institute of Social and Economic Change,  
Bangalore (Two).
3. Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research,  
Ahmedabad (Two).
4. Centre for the Study of Social Sciences,  
Calcutta (Two).
5. Institute of Economic growth, Delhi (One).
6. Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi (One).
7. Zakir Husain Centre for Educational Studies (Two).
8. Three Stipends of Rs. 300 p.m. have been instituted at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences Bombay, for the M. Phil. course (Three).

#### Contingent Grants

1. K.L. Kothari, *Tribal Social Change in Rajasthan*, Rs. 2,250.
2. H.N. Singh, *Power and Privileges : A Sociological Analysis*, Rs. 2,200.
3. Mohd. Manzoor Alam, *India's Trade with West Asian Countries*, Rs. 1,840.
4. Mathura Das Swatantra, *A Study of the Problem of Juvenile Delinquents with regard to its Extent, Nature, Causes and the Provision for Handling it in the State of Haryana*, Rs. 1,625.
5. M.G. Godbole, *The Impact of Industrial Dispersal Policies : A Case Study of Maharashtra*, Rs. 2,850.
6. G.K. Madnani, *An Economic Analysis of Poultry Enterprise in Ajmer and Udaipur Cities of Rajasthan*, Rs. 1,500.
7. Ram Mohan Rao, *Warangal City : A Study in Growth, Morphology and Regional Relationships*, Rs. 1,500.

8. Kanchan Singh, *Hypothetical Model of Settlements Hierarchy Based on Economic Activities*, Rs. 3,000.
9. Subrata K. Mitra, *On Understanding Cabinet Stability*, Rs. 3,000.
10. Santosh Sud (Smt.), *Trade Union Leadership in Punjab*, Rs. 3,000.
11. Biranchi Mahto, *Regional Development in India: A Case Study of Chotanagpur*, Rs. 2,700.
12. M.P. Dhongade, *A Study into the Relationship between Size of Holding and Productivity in Indian Agriculture*, Rs. 2,000.
13. Shibdas Bandhopadhyay, *Economics of Conventional Crops: A Case Study of West Bengal*, Rs. 2,500.
14. Lipi Chatterjee (Smt.), *Development of Religious Identity and Prejudice in Hindu School Students*, Rs. 3,000.
15. N.C. Gautam, *Urban Geography of Bikaner City*, Rs. 1,000.
16. Shivani Sen Gupta, *The Changing Role and Status of Women in Bengal: A Sociological Enquiry*, Rs. 2,480.
17. Ramavtar Singh, *The Institutional Finance for Agriculture in the Kosi Development Area*, Rs. 2,000.
18. Priti Mathur (Smt.), *The New Steel Towns: A Study of State, Location and Morphology*, Rs. 2,000.
19. Lambodar Pokhriyal, *Agricultural and Industrial Geography of Nayar Basin in Puri Garhwal*, Rs. 3,000.
20. R.N. Parikh, *Organization and Management of the Gujarat State Fertilizers Company*, Rs. 2,000.
21. G. Pandey, *Relations between Generalists and Specialists in Development Administration*, Rs. 500.
22. R.L. Sharma, *Demand for Money in India: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis*, Rs. 500.
23. B.P. Panpattee, *Some Structural Aspects of Agricultural Development in Marathwada*, Rs. 3,000.
24. B.D. Sharma, *Geography of the Transhumance in H.P.: A Case Study of the Gaddis*, Rs. 3,000.
25. Pushpa Rathor, *The Relationship between Ethics and Political Action in the Works of Mahatma Gandhi*, Rs. 3,000.



26. P.S. Sharma, *A Study of Trends and Determinants of Land Inequality in India*, Rs. 3,000.
27. N. Govind, *Variations in Wheat and Rice Responses to New Technology in Agriculture : A Case Study of Selected Regions of India*. Rs. 4,000.
28. J.S. Kumar, *A Study of Interrelations between Technological Advancement and Productivity and their Impact on Industrial Employment*, Rs 3,000.
29. S. Mathur (Smt.), *Women in the All-India Services*, Rs. 3,000.
30. B.S. Vaishnav, *A Study of the Educational and Occupational Experiences of the Scheduled Caste Post-Matric Scholars in the City of Ahmedabad*, Rs. 2500.
31. D.K. Jain, *Tourism in M.P. : A Geographical Study*, Rs. 3,500.
32. S. Gupta, *Some Aspects of the Iron and Steel Industry of India*, Rs. 2,000.
33. V.K. Raina, *The Social Elites, Their Response to Modernization in Rajasthan 1900-1950*, Rs. 2,500.
34. Masood Ali Khan, *Socio-Economic Conditions of Muslims of Aurangabad City*, Rs. 1,000.
35. S.D. Tupe, *Impact of Sugar Factories on Rural Economy*, Rs. 2,500.
36. Sanchien Thomas, *Industrial Estates in Kerala and the Punjab : A Comparative Study*, Rs. 3,000.
37. Pradeep Kumar Bose, *Agrarian Structure, Peasant Societies and Social Change : A Study of the Selected Regions of West Bengal*, Rs. 2,000.
38. Chandra Narain Dwedi, *Towns of Middle Ganga-Jamuna Doab*, Rs. 1,800.
39. Marilyn Fernandez (Smt.), *Conjugal Role Relationships as a Fertility Differential*, Rs. 2,900.
40. P.S. Lalitha (Smt.), *An Analysis of Cropping Pattern in Tamil Nadu over 25 Years since 1950-51*, Rs. 3,000.
41. O.V. Sastry, *Economics of Sugar Industry in Andhra : A Case Study*, Rs. 3,000.
42. M.C. Dubey, *Determinants of Scholastic Achievement at the Elementary Stage of Education : A Study of the Relationship between Selected Inputs and Achievement of Fifth Grade Students in Madhya Pradesh*, Rs. 5,000.

43. N.N. Vyas, *Social and Economic Dimensions and Indebtedness and Exploitation among the Tribals and Non-tribals of Southern Rajasthan : A Sociological Perspective*, Rs. 2,000.
44. V.K. Jani, *Cooperative Movement and Economic Development of Sourashtra with Special Reference to Agricultural Cooperative Societies in Rajkot District*, Rs. 2,200.
45. J.V. Raghavendra Rao, *Family Planning Study*, Rs. 3,000.
46. Nirmal Agrawal, *The Development of a Dual Economy*, Rs. 2,300.
47. Joy Jacob, *Nationalized Banks and Agricultural Finance with Special Reference to M.P.* Rs. 1,718.
48. S. Sreedharan, *Bank Financing of Exports in Selected Industries*, Rs. 3,149.
49. Lakshman Kumar, *A Study of Economic Aspects of Higher Secondary Education in Delhi*, Rs. 4,500.
50. L.V. Ambegaonkar, *A Study of the Utilization of Irrigation Potential of the Purana Irrigation Projects*, Rs. 1,200.
51. H.S. Bhatia, *Aging and Social Adjustment : A Sociological Study of Public Servants*, Rs. 1,250.
52. Shankar Lal Tulsyan, *Agriculture in the Economy of the Kosi Development Area : Study in Growth of Income and Employment*, Rs. 2,860.
53. Vinod Kumar Singh, *Role Performance and Role Prediction : A Study of Nurses of Government Hospitals of Delhi*, Rs. 2,038.
54. N. Bhattacharya, *An Integrated Approach to Basin Development : A Case Study of Kangrabati Command Area in the District of Bankura in West Bengal*, Rs. 4,000.
55. Pradeep K. Saxena, *Public Employees Association in the Government of Rajasthan*, Rs. 2,800.
56. T.R. Talwar, *Some Technological, Economic and Organizational Aspects of Capital Condition with Particular Reference to Construction*, Rs. 1,000.
57. G.B. Sharma, *Bureaucracy and Social Change : A Study of Backward Class Bureaucratic Elite Towards Social Change in Rajasthan State*, Rs. 3,000.

58. M.L. Dungarwal, *Impact of Soviet Economic Assistance on the Indian Economy since 1955*, Rs. 1,500.
59. Rajendra K. Sinha, *Politics in Nepal 1962-75*, Rs. 2,200.
60. Manmohan Sharma, *Approaches to Investment and Portfolio Management : A Theoretical and Empirical Research* Rs. 2,500.
61. Madhu Mishra (Smt.), *Spatial Variation of Pollution in Jaipur Environs*, Rs. 3,000.
62. K.E. Rajpramukh, *Harijans and Harijan Christians : A Case Study of Social Mobility and Change*, Rs. 500.
63. S. Guha, (Smt.), *CPI's Attitude to Congress in the Period (1967-75)*, Rs. 4,074.
64. N.P. Pandey, *Transport Geography of Western Madhya Pradesh*, Rs. 1,700.
65. D. Saldanha, *A Socio-Psychological Study of Class Consciousness of Agricultural Landless Labourers in Talasari Taluka, Thana District*, Rs. 2,930.
66. B.P. Khare, *A Study of Visual Arts and Their Social Functions in the Western Himalayan Regions of U.P.*, Rs. 3,150.
67. R.P. Gautam, *Need for Analysis of Market Segmentation for Guiding Marketing Strategy of Electrical Cable (PVC) Industry*, Rs. 1,847.
68. Lakshmi Tomar (Smt.), *Families Victimised by the Surrendered Dacoits in Chambal Valley*, Rs. 3,500.
69. T.C. Sharma, *A Geographical Analysis of Area, Production and Productivity of the Principal Crops in U.P.*, Rs. 2,200.
70. S.B. Dayal (Smt.), *A Study of Attitude Towards Abortions*, Rs. 3,100.
71. J.S. Sundaram, *A Measurement of Support, Aparathy, Hostility towards the Indian Political System among the University Teachers*, Rs. 3,000.
72. S. Chatterjee, *Marriage and Divorce in India since Independence—A Special Reference to W.B. : A Study in Social Change*, Rs. 5,000.
73. M. Mukherjee, *Hippy : A Study of Sub-cultural System*, Rs. 2,250.

74. J.K. Parikh, *To Study Non-Normal Children*, Rs. 1,000.
75. Maries Cecila, *Social Change through Land Reform in Kerala*, Rs. 3,000.
76. S.N. Malviya, *A Cooperative Study of Family System and Relationship Pattern of Mentally Retarded and Normal Children*, Rs. 4,000.
77. S. Sivakumar, *The Theory of Peasant Economy : A Study in Neo-population*, Rs. 1,156.
78. H.B. Vohra, *An Investigation of the Relationships among Intelligence, Aptitude, Personality, Academic Achievements and Vocational Choice of Polytechnic Students*, Rs. 2,700.
79. H.P. Gupta, *Group Dynamics among the Muslims in Urban Setting of Saharanpur*, Rs. 500.
80. M. Sen. Gupta, *Intellective and Non-Intellective Factors Associated with Engineering Creativity*, Rs. 2,500.

#### Travel Grants

1. G.B. Gena, An ICSSR Senior Fellow was granted maintenance allowance for twelve months in Sri Lanka in connection with his research work.
2. Ashok Kumar Nigam was sanctioned a trip from Lucknow to London in connection with his research work.

## APPENDIX IV

### PUBLICATION GRANTS SANCTIONED

#### Doctoral Theses

1. E.V. Rathnayya, Lecturer, State Council of Educational Research and Training, Hyderabad, *Structural Constraints in Tribal Education : A Regional Study*.
2. Indira Barua (Smt.), C/o. K. Barua, Department of Physics, Dibrugarh University (Assam), *Moranjan : Social Relations in an Ahom Community of Assam*.
3. Nalini Natarajan (Smt.), "Benmore", Bishop Cotton Road, Shillong (Meghalaya), *The Missionary among the Khasis*.
4. T. Edmund, Professor and Head of Department of History and Politics, T.B.M. Luthern College, Parayar, Thanjavur Dist., Tamil Nadu, *Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Black Americans Protest Movement in the U.S.A. 1955-1968*.
5. Uday Chand Jain, C-145, Dayanand Marg, Tilak Nagar, Jaipur, *Extreme Response Style as a Personality Factor*.
6. Prasanna Chandra Shrimal, Department of Business Management, Osmania University, Hyderabad, *An Assessment of the Influence of Certain Corporate Financial Economic Variables on Equity Share Price in India*.
7. M.L. Trivedi, Department of Business and Industrial Management, South Gujarat University, Udhana Magdalla Road, Surat, *Price Levels and Economic Growth with Special Reference to India*.
8. Krishan L. Handa, Lecturer, Indian Institute of Public Administration, Indraprastha Estate, New Delhi, *Programme and Performance Budgeting : Developments in the United States and Feasibilities for India*.
9. B.C. Mehta, Reader, Department of Economics, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, *An Econometric Analysis of Population Growth in Rajasthan*.

10. Shashikala D. Sawant, C/o. Dr. C.H. Shah, Department of Economics, University of Bombay, CST Road, Kalina, Bombay, *Supply Behaviour in Agriculture (An Econometric Analysis)*.
11. S.P. Pal, Faculty Member, Economics Group, Administrative Staff College of India, Bella Vista, Post Box-4, Hyderabad, *Agricultural Supply Response and its Policy Implications: A Case Study of Rice and Wheat in Uttar Pradesh (1947-72)*.
12. B.R. Patil, Lecturer in Social Work, Department of Social Work, Karnatak University, Dharwar, *Conciliation in India : Its Functioning and Effectiveness with Reference to Karnataka*.
13. P. Leela Krishnan, University Law Department, University of Cochin, Cochin, *Legal Aspects of States Carriage Licensing in India*.
14. Nirmala H. Adwani, 104, Sindhi Colony, Bani Park, Jaipur, *Social Factors in Crime and Corrections: A Comparative Study of Adult Prisoners and Probationers*.
15. Ram Naresh Lal, 21/30, West Patel Nagar, New Delhi, *Capital Formation of India*.
16. M. Padmanabhan, 6-A, Saresb Colony, Vile Parle West, Bombay, *The Sick Mill Problem in the Indian Cotton Textile Industry*.
17. Om Prakash Mathur, S.D. Government College, Beawar (Rajasthan), *A Study of the State Bank of India and its Role in India's Economy*.
18. B.S.D. Sastry, Lecturer in Political Science and Public Administration, S.S.N. College, Narasaraopet, Guntur Dist. (A.P.), *A Comparative Study of Speaker : India, Great Britain and America*.
19. Lok Raj Baral, Department of Political Science, Kirtipur Campus, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal, *Political Opposition in Nepal 1960-71*.
20. Rama Yagya Singh, Lecturer in Geography, Department of Geography, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, *Malwa Region : A Study in Rural Settlements*.
21. J.R. Kamble, Professor of History, A.B. Road, Professor Quarters, Indore (M.P.), *Awakening of Depressed Classes from the Advent of British Rule to the Present Day*.

22. T.K. Jayaraman, A-6 Acacia Apartments, Behind Ishwar Bhawan, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad, *Static Effects of a Hypothetical Customs Union in the Indian Sub-continent*.
23. K.G. Agrawal, Fellow, National Labour Institute, AB-6, Safdarjang Enclave, New Delhi, *Self-Image and Occupational Role Perception in Relation to Work Motivation*.
24. Bhaskar Chandra Das, Department of Political Science, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar, *The President of India*.
25. L.N. Sharma, Lecturer, Department of Political Science, Patna University, Patna, *The Indian Prime Minister : His Office and Powers*.
26. Shashi Lata Puri, C/o M. P. Puri, Senior Accounts Officer, Rajasthan Canal Project, Chhatargarh, Bikaner Dist. (Rajasthan), *Legislative Elite in Rajasthan*.
27. Man Mohini Mattoo, 86/3, Oriental Building, Janpath, New Delhi, *Philippine Foreign Policy with Reference to South-East Asia 1961-69*.
28. G.R.S. Rao, Consultant, Administrative Staff College of India, Bella Vista, Post Box No. 4, Hyderabad, *Sociological Aspects of Functioning of Legal Framework in an Indian Factory*.
29. K. Dinker Rao, National Institute of Bank Management, 85, Napean Sea Road, Bombay, *Industries of Mangalore: A Locational Analysis of their Origin, Development and Spread*.
30. Jhujjar Singh, Lecturer, Department of Geography, Panjab University, Chandigarh, *Changes in Agricultural Land Use of Punjab, 1951-66 : A Geographical Analysis*.
31. Veena Das (Smt.), Department of Sociology, University of Delhi, *Structure and Cognition Aspects of Hindu Caste and Ritual*.
32. L.R. Bhandari, Indian Institute of Management, Vastrapur, Ahmedabad, *Communications for Social Marketing : A Methodology for Developing Communication Appeals for Family Planning Programmes*.
33. Mohd. Khurshid Hassan, Post-Graduate Department of Psychology, Ranchi University, Ranchi (Bihar), *Social Prejudice among College Students : A Socio-psychological Study*.

34. H.K. Jaiswal, Development Officer, MP Uchcha Shiksha Anudan Ayog, E-2/84 Mahavir Nagar, Bhopal, *A Study of Tribal Demography in Madhya Pradesh*.
35. Avtar Singh Dhesi, Punjab School of Economics, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, *Some Economic Consideration in Planning the Development of Human Resources*.
36. Ali Mohammad, Research Associate, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Agricultural Land Use and Nutrition in Kheri, Sitapur and Barabanki Districts*.

#### Research Reports

1. The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan, Bikaner (Rajasthan), *Rajasthan Main Shiksha Anusandhan*, Edited by Inderjit Khanna.
2. Osmania University, Hyderabad, *Interregional Cooperation in South and South-East Asia*, Edited by Manzoor Alam (to be published by ICSSR).
3. B. Bhattacharya, Senior Fellow, ICSSR, Department of Political Science, University of Calcutta, I/C Madhu Gupta Lane, Calcutta, *Minor Satyagrahas in Bengal*.
4. N. Gadhok, A/184, Pandara Road, New Delhi, *Accountability of Public Enterprises of Parliament Working and Impact of Parliamentary Committee on Public Undertakings*.
5. L.C. Gupta, Research Professor, Xavier Labour Relations Institute, Post Box No. 47, Jamshedpur, *Control of Working Capital and Banking Policy*.
6. Ishwar Dayal, 9, Centre for Management Development Ikorodu Road, Ilupejee, Post Box No. 7684, Lagos (Nigeria), *Change in Work Organization*.
7. Ali Ashraf, Professor in Political Science, A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna, *Municipal Politics and Performance : A Tale of Three Cities*.
8. V.K. Bawa, 703, Road No. 12, Banjara Hill, Hyderabad, *The Latin American Integration Movement : An Asian View*.



## APPENDIX V

### OFFICE OF THE A.G.C.R., NEW DELHI

No. OA II/34-ICSSR/76-77/1057

Dated 10.1.1978

The Secretary to the Government of India  
Ministry of Education and Social Welfare  
Department of Education  
New Delhi.

Subject : Annual Accounts of the Indian Council of Social Science  
Research for 1975-76 and Audit Report thereon

Sir,

I am to forward herewith a copy of the certified Annual Accounts of the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi for 1975-76 and Audit Report thereon (English version) for being laid before Parliament as required by Rule 42 (d) of the Indian Council of Social Science Research rules.

Five copies of the documents as presented to Parliament may please be forwarded to this office as well as to the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India, New Delhi with an intimation as to the date on which these are laid on the tables of both the Houses of Parliament. The Council may kindly be directed to supply five copies of the Hindi version of its Annual Accounts for 1975-76 to enable this office to certify the same.

Yours faithfully,

Sd/-

Encl : As above

Sr. Dy. Accountant General (I-II)

**AUDIT REPORT ON THE INDIAN COUNCIL  
OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH, NEW DELHI  
FOR 1975-76**

**1. General**

The Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, registered under the Societies Registration Act, 1860, was established in August 1969. The main objectives of the Council, *inter alia*, are to sponsor social science research programmes as well as research projects, co-ordinate research activities in the field of social sciences and to encourage programmes of interdisciplinary research and to advise Government on matters pertaining to social science research.

The Council is mainly financed by grants given by the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare.

**2. Research Projects**

For research in social sciences, the council sanctions grants to universities, research institutions and individual scholars who, on completion of the projects for which grants have been sanctioned, are required to submit project report to the Council in no case 3 months beyond the completion of the project. Grants amounting to Rs. 118.48 lakhs in respect of 601 projects had been sanctioned by the Council from 1969, the year of its inception, till 31st March 1976. As on 31st March 1976 only 256 project reports had been received out of 406 reports which had become due. Out of these 256 reports, 197 reports had been reviewed by the Research Committee and 37 actually published up to 31st March 1976. The audited statements of accounts had been received only in 129 cases.

145 reports were received beyond the due date (i.e. 3 months after the completion of the project) 33, 31, 9 and 7 projects were delayed by more than 1, 2, 3, and 4 years respectively.

The delays have been attributed to the following reasons :

- (i) Transfer/illness/death of the Project Director;
- (ii) Dismissal/resignation of the Project Director;
- (iii) Deputation/study leave abroad of the Project Director;
- (iv) Preoccupation of the Project Director with the university/institution assignment;
- (v) Desertion of research staff;
- (vi) Increase in the coverage of study on the advice of the experts;
- (vii) Difficulty in collection of data or the process thereof due to non-availability of data processing machine.

### 3. Fellowships

Under the programme of National and Senior Fellowships and of fellowships to Young Social Scientists with the basic objective of promoting social science research, the Council awards fellowships. These fellowships are sanctioned for a maximum period of three years. 64 fellowships (detailed below) involving an amount of Rs. 21.5 lakhs (Approx) were sanctioned during the period 1969-70 to 1975-76.

Year	Number of fellowships awarded		Number of fellows who completed their term	Number of cases in which final reports are awaited
	NATIONAL SENIOR			
1969-70	—	3	3	2
1970-71	2	7	7	2
1971-72	—	5	5	4
1972-73	1	8	5	5
1973-74	2	16	—	—
1974-75	2	8	—	—
1975-76	—	10	—	—
Total	7	57	20	13

Out of 64 cases, 20 fellows who have since completed their term were required to submit their final reports to the Council not later than six months of the conclusion of fellowships as stipulated in the rules framed by the Council. Accordingly, 20 final reports were due as on 31st March, 1977. Of these only 7 were received and the rest are still awaited (December 1977).

A Committee to review the entire programme of fellowships initiated by the Council was constituted in October 1976. The report of the Committee was placed before the 26th meeting of the Council held on 15-16th December 1977.

Sd/-

R.C. Suri

*Accountant-General  
Central Revenues*

New Delhi

Dated : 3 January 1978.

#### AUDIT CERTIFICATE

I have examined the foregoing accounts and the Statement of Assets and Liabilities of the Indian Council of Social Science Research and obtained all the information and explanations that I have required and subject to the observations in the Audit Report appended, I certify, as a result of my audit, that in my opinion these accounts and the Statement of Assets and Liabilities are properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Council according to the best of my information and explanations given to me and as shown by the books of the Council.

Sd/-

S.C. Suri

*Accountant-General  
Central Revenues*

New Delhi

Dated : 3 January 1978.

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**  
**RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNTS OF ICSSR FOR**  
**THE YEAR ENDING 31-3-1976**

RECEIPTS			PAYMENTS		
S. No.	Head of Account	Amount	S. No.	Head of Account	Amount
1	2	3	1	2	3
		Rs.			Rs.
1.	Opening Balance as on 1-4-75 :			<b>A-Administration</b>	
i.	Main Cash		1.	Pay & Allowances	3,63,447
	Book Rs. 3,665		2.	T.A. of Staff	20,040
ii.	Foreign Exchange		3.	Rent of the Office Building	1,38,114
	a/c Rs. 4,35,640		4.	Other Charges	1,64,443
		4,39,305	5.	Hospitality	13,638
		4,39,305	6.	Welfare Services for Staff	—
2.	Grant from Govt. of India for Maintenance & Development of Research Institutions	39,96,531	7.	Leave & Pension Contribution	19,750
3.	Grant from Govt. of India :		8.	T.A. of Council & its Committees	11,564
i.	Non-Plan	32,45,000	9.	Functional Committees	19,195
ii.	Plan	59,51,000	10.	Expert Committees i.e. Policy, Planning and Administration	9,614
4.	Receipts from Dollar Account	7,25,726	11.	Advisory Committees	11,935
5.	Receipts on Accounts of :		12.	Other Committees	1,27,327
a.	Priced Publications	2,754		<b>Total</b>	<b>8,99,067</b>
b.	C.G.H.S.	351		<b>B-Research Grant</b>	
c.	Royalty from Publishers	39,439	1.	Pay & Allowances	4,02,260
d.	Priced Publication Union Catalogue	18,377	2.	T.A. of Staff	7,420
e.	Recovery of Conveyance Advances	12,898	3.	T.A. of Social Scientists	8,329
f.	Recovery of Leave Salary Advance	1,910	4.	Honoraria to Consultants	36,053

1	2	3
g. Recovery of Festival Advance	5,160	
h. Govt. Publication	1,740	
6. Miscellaneous Receipts	1,13,755	
7. Receipts from Other Agencies :		
a. Receipts on Account of Data Archives	1,575	
b. Receipts from UNESCO	35,000	
c. Sale of Building (Calcutta)	1,00,000	
d. Security Deposits	350	
e. Matching Grant from Govt. of Maharashtra	1,12,800	
f. Grant from Ministry of Education for Development of Higher Education	8,000	
g. Matching Grant from Govt. of Andhra	1,00,000	
h. Commonwealth Asia-Pacific Regional Centre for Advanced Studies in Youth Work	53,505	
Total	1,49,65,176	
5. Grant-in-aid for Research Project		24,29,796
6. Research Programme		
a. Survey of Literature about Scheduled Tribes		
(i) Direct Expenditure		200
(ii) Grant-in-aid		35,000
b. Profiles of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes (Direct Exp.)		5,791
c. Expenditure on Project of Study of Status of Women in India (Direct Exp.)		47,763
d. Expenditure on the Study Team on the Status of :		
(i) Social Sciences in Agriculture, Engineering & Medical Education		1,840
(ii) Collaboration with ICSSR/ICAR/ICMR—Agricultural Developments		9,357
(iii) Research Projects Current Developments		350
e. Study Team on the Status of Social Science in Professional Education		2,010
f. Alternative Health Care Delivery		5,000
g. Other Charges		29
h. Leave and Pension Contribution		3,648
i. Research Survey		20,252
j. Social Indicators		1,500
Total		30,16,598

1	2	4	1	2	3
Balance B/f		1,49,65,176			
			<b>C-Research Fellowships</b>		
			1. National Fellowships Grants		1,61,174
			2. ICSSR Senior Fellowships Grants		4,12,598
			3. ICSSR Junior Fellowships Grants		40,990
			4. Doctoral Fellowships Grants		9,56,259
			5. Contingent Expenditure		1,45,302
			6. Housewife Fellowships Grants		12,483
			Total		<u>17,28,806</u>
			<b>D-Training</b>		
			1. Training Programmes		
			a. Grant-in-aid		<u>2,41,386</u>
			Total		<u>2,41,386</u>
			<b>E-Study Grants</b>		
			1. Financial Assistance to Doctoral Students/Scholars for Visiting Libraries/Documentation Centres		
			a. Grant-in-aid		36,000
			b. Direct Expenditure		54,820
			Total		<u>90,820</u>
			<b>F-Regional Centres</b>		
			1. Grant-in-aid to the Regional Centre, Bombay		2,49,000
			2. Grant-in-aid to the Regional Centre, Hyderabad		3,42,205
			3. Grant-in-aid to the Regional Centre, Calcutta		32,739

1	2	3	1	2	3
Balance B/f		1,49,65,176	4. Grant-in-aid to the Northern Regional Centre, J.N.U., Delhi		455
			Total		6,24,399

**G-Documentation and Bibliographical Services**

1. National Documentation Centre (SSDC) and Research Information	
a. Pay & Allowances of Staff	2,92,609
b. T.A. of Staff	2,056
c. Honoraria	—
d. Purchase of Books, Journals, Microfilms, Microfiche, etc.	1,06,571
e. Other Charges	13,720
f. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	3,908
2. Union Catalogue	
a. Salaries to Staff	1,44,219
b. Payment to Libraries	50,465
c. Honoraria	7,000
d. T.A./D.A. to Libraries	2,098
e. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution	1,456
3. Depositary Library	4,244
4. Grant-in-aid to Bibliographical and Documentation Projects (other than Publication Grants) Including Cumulative Index	2,74,500
Total	9,02,846



1	2	3	1	2	3
Balance B/f		1,49,65,176			
			<b>H-Data Archives</b>		
			<b>1. ICSSR Based Data Archives</b>		
			a. Pay & Allowances of Staff		99,383
			b. T.A. to Staff		—
			c. Other Charges		41,007
			d. Leave Salary & Pension Contribution		475
			Total		<u>1,40,865</u>
			<b>I-Publication</b>		
			<b>1. Publication Branch</b>		
			a. Pay & Allowances of Staff		82,441
			b. T.A. to Staff		1,232
			c. Honoraria (Ph.D. Thesis Editing and Examination)		11,825
			d. Payment for Synopses		5,150
			e. Other Charges		65,613
			<b>2. Priced Publications</b>		
			a. Journals		44,308
			b. Other Priced Publications		1,59,040
			<b>3. Non-priced Publications</b>		
			a. Newsletter		2,094
			b. Other Non-priced Publications		1,15,201
			c. Grant-in-aid for Publications of Research Reports/Doctoral Thesis Sponsored by ICSSR (Direct Expenditure)		1,81,970
			Total		<u>6,68,874</u>

1	2	3	1	2	3
Balance B/f		1,49,65,176	<b>J-Maintenance and Development Grants to Research Institutions</b>		
			1. Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum	5,00,000	
			2. Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore		
			a. Recurring	5,40,224	
			b. Non-Recurring	10,00,000	
			3. Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta	4,99,993	
			4. Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi	4,90,942	
			5. Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi	3,00,000	
			6. A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna	1,25,000	
			7. Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi	—	
			8. Institute of Public Enterprises, Hyderabad	50,000	
			9. Centre for Regional Development, Surat	60,000	
			Total	35,66,159	
<b>K-Other Programmes</b>					
			1. Maintenance & Development Grants to Professional Organizations of Social Scientists	59,581	
			2. Provisional Sub-offices	10,000	
			3. Seminars, Conferences, Workshops, etc.		
			a. Grant-in-aid	29,275	
			b. Direct Expenditure	39,404	

1	2	3	1	2	3
Balance B/f	1,49,65,176		4. Seminars on Development of Higher Education on behalf of Min. of Education & Social Welfare		8,000
			5. Dr. K.G. Saiyidain Memorial Trust		5,918
			6. International Training and Travel for Staff of Documentation Centres, Data Archives, Overseas and Indian Social Scientists		5,70,320
			7. Acquisition of Material & Publication Including Machine Readable Data 1,57,578)		1,17,694
					— 39,884)
			8. Equipment for Documentation Centre & Data Archives		2,08,131
			Total		10,48,323
			L-Debt, Deposits & Advances		
			1. Loan to Staff for Purchase of Conveyance		800
			2. Festival Advance to Staff		4,300
			3. Leave Salary Advance		1,940
			Total		7,040
			M-Other Advances		
			1. Other Misc. Advances		13,429
			2. Union Catalogue Advance		3,691
			3. Synopsis Advance		—
			4. Research Grants Advance		2,748
			5. Research Survey Advance		15,536

1	2	3	1	2	3
	Balance B/f	1,49,65,176	6. Advance to Social Indicators		500
			7. Advance to Regional Centres		17,261
			8. Advance for Deposit Work		11,00,000
			9. Advance to Publishers		7,000
			10. Advance on behalf of Ministry of Education		346
			11. Security Deposits		200
			Total		11,60,711

**N-Debt, Deposit & Advances**

1. Provident Fund	
a. Council's Contributions	14,386
b. Interest on Provident Fund	2,803
Total	17,189

O-Pension Reserve Fund	40,000
Total	40,000

P-Furniture & Equipment	27,204
Total	27,204

Q-Library Books	46,810
Total	46,810

R-Vehicle	11,655
Total	11,655

1	2	3	1	2	3
Balance B/f	1,49,65,176		Commonwealth Asia— Pacific Regional Centre for Advanced Studies in Youth Work		58,290
			Total		58,290
			Total Disbursements	1,42,97,132	
			Closing Balance		
			a. Main Cash		
			Book	4,34,171	
			b. Dollar		
			Cash	2,33,873	6,68,044
TOTAL	1,49,65,176				1,49,65,176

Sd/-  
(Jai Pal)  
*Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

S/d-  
(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**  
**STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AS AT THE END OF 31-3-1976**

LIABILITIES			ASSETS		
1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>Capital Grant</b>			<b>1. Land and Building</b>		
a. To the End of the Last Year	10,27,926		a. Opening Balance	10,27,926	
b. Less during the Year (Sale of Building at Calcutta)	— 1,00,000	9,27,926	b. Less during the Year	1,00,000	
			c. Closing Balance	9,27,926	9,27,926
<b>Non-recurring Grant</b>			<b>2. Vehicles (Staff Car etc.)</b>		
a. To the End of the Last Year	19,95,338		a. Opening Balance	22,432	
b. Add during the Year	2,93,890	22,89,228	b. During the Year	11,655	
			c. Closing Balance	34,087	34,087
<b>Pension Reserve Fund</b>			<b>3. Furniture and Equipment</b>		
As per Schedule Attached	1,51,583	1,51,583	a. Opening Balance	16,88,897	
			b. During the Year	2,35,425	
<b>Provident Fund</b>			c. Closing Balance	19,24,322	19,24,322
As per Schedule Attached	3,11,084	3,11,084			

1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>Balance on behalf of Other Agencies</b>			<b>4. Library Books</b>		
<b>a. Balance left out of the Special Grant for Holding Seminars :</b>			<b>a. Opening Balance</b>		
Opening Balance	38			2,84,008	
Adjusted during the Year	38		<b>b. During the Year</b>		
Closing Balance	Nil			46,810	
			<b>c. Closing Balance</b>		
				3,30,818	3,30,818
<b>b. Balance due to A.N.S. Institute of Social Science, Patna</b>			<b>5. Investments</b>		
Opening Balance	1,451		<b>A. Pension Reserve Fund F.D.Rs.</b>		
Adjusted during the Year	—		<b>a. Opening Balance</b>		
Closing Balance	1,451	1,451		75,500	
<b>c. Security Deposit</b>			<b>b. During the Year</b>		
As per Schedule Attached	1,404	1,404		28,000	
			<b>c. Closing Balance</b>		
				1,03,500	1,03,500
			<b>B. ICSSR Provident Fund F.D.Rs.</b>		
			<b>a. Opening Balance</b>		
				1,22,000	
			<b>b. During the Year</b>		
				1,40,000	
			<b>c. Closing Balance</b>		
				2,62,000	2,62,000
			<b>6. Cash Balance in Savings Bank A/c</b>		
			<b>a. Pension Reserve Fund</b>		
				48,083	
			<b>b. Provident Fund</b>		
				49,084	97,167

1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>7. Outstanding Advances</b>					
<b>A. Loans to Staff for Conveyance</b>					
a. Opening Balance				20,398	
b. Paid during the Year				800	
c. Total				21,198	
d. Adjusted during the Year				12,898	
e. Closing Balance				8,300	8,300
<b>(B) Festival Advance</b>					
a. Opening Balance				2,340	
b. Paid during the Year				4,300	
c. Total				6,640	
d. Adjusted during the Year				5,160	
e. Closing Balance				1,480	1,480
<b>(C) Advances in Lieu of Leave Salary</b>					
a. Opening Balance				400	
b. Paid during the Year				1,940	
Total				2,340	



1	2	3	1	2	3
			d. Adjusted during the Year	1,910	
			c. Closing Balance	430	430
			(D) Other Advances		
			a. Opening Balance	1,36,796	
			b. Paid during the Year	55,794	
			c. Total	1,92,590	
			d. Adjusted during the Year	57,242	
			e. Closing Balance	1,35,348	1,35,348
			(E) Advance to Regional Centres		
			a. Opening Balance	20,536	
			b. Paid during the Year	25,000	
			c. Total	45,536	
			d. Adjusted during the Year	28,275	
			e. Closing Balance	17,261	17,261

1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>(F) Advance for Deposit Work</b>					
a. Opening Balance	39,600				
b. Paid during the Year	<u>11,00,000</u>				
c. Total	11,39,600				
d. Adjusted during the Year	<u>4,000</u>				
e. Closing Balance	11,35,600	11,35,600			
<b>(G) Advances to Publishers</b>					
a. Opening Balance	55,497				
b. Paid during the Year	<u>47,000</u>				
c. Total	1,02,497				
d. Adjusted during the Year	<u>62,518</u>				
e. Closing Balance	39,979	39,979			
<b>(H) Advance on behalf of Ministry of Education and Social Welfare</b>					
a. Opening Balance	—				

1	2	3	1	2	3
			b. Paid during the Year	2,296	
			c. Total	2,296	
			d. Adjusted during the Year	1,950	
			e. Closing Balance	346	346
			8. Payment on behalf of Commonwealth Asian Pacific Regional Centre for Advanced Studies in Youth Work	4,785	4,785
			9. Priced Publication		
			(A) Other Departmental Priced Publication		
			a. Opening Balance	2,83,422	
			b. Add Cost of Departmental Publications Completed during the Year	1,69,433	
			c. Closing Balance	4,52,855	4,52,855

1	2	3
<b>(B) Other Priced Publication</b>		
a. Opening Balance	2,21,373	
b. Add Completed during the Year	56,433	
c. Closing Balance	2,77,806	2,77,806
<b>(C) Priced Publication Work in Progress</b>		
a. Opening Balance	55,497	
b. Add during the Year	47,000	
c. Total	1,02,497	
d. Less Adjusted	62,518	
e. Closing Balance	39,979	39,979
<b>10. Stock of Printing Paper</b> (Schedule Attached)	1,63,692	1,63,692
<b>11. Cash Balance</b>		
a. Cash at Bank (Main Current Account)	4,34,171	

1	2	3	1	2	3
			b. Cash at Bank (Foreign Exchange Fund Current Account)	2,33,873	
			c. Postage	3,654	
			d. Closing Balance	6,71,698	6,71,698

Sd/-  
(Jai Pal)  
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ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

## CONTINGENT EXPENDITURE 1975-76

### 1. ADMINISTRATION (OTHER CHARGES)

	Amount Rs.
1. Conveyance	3,137
2. Postage & Stamps	35,363
3. Telephones	50,546
4. C.G.H.S.	1,520
5. Advertisements	6,631
6. Hire Purchase of Typewriters	12,620
7. Liveries	903
8. Washing Charges	137
9. Stationery	16,790
10. Maintenance of Air Conditioners	2,880
11. Staff Car	6,776
12. Petrol	14,925
13. Daily Wages Staff	3,623
14. Bank Commission	1,042
15. Cartage	573
16. Misc.	6,977
Total	<u>1,64,443</u>

### 2. RESEARCH GRANT (OTHER CHARGES)

1. Misc. Expenditure	29
Total	<u>29</u>

### 3. S.S.D.C. (OTHER CHARGES) DOCUMENTATION & BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES)

1. Daily Wages	2,359
2. Newspapers	288
3. Conveyance	1,111
4. Stationery	422
5. Misc.	9,540
Total	<u>13,720</u>

## 4. DATA ARCHIVES (OTHER CHARGES)

1. Maintenance of I.B.M. Machines	40,831
2. Misc,	176
Total	<u>41,007</u>

## 5. PUBLICATION (OTHER CHARGES)

1. Cost of Paper	56,172
2. Honorarium	5,800
3. Printing Charges and Letterheads	50
4. Conveyance	21
5. Stationery & Misc.	3,570
Total	<u>65,613</u>

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Sd/.

(J. P. Naik)

*Member Secretary  
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SCHEDULE OF PROVIDENT FUND ACCOUNT OF INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE  
RESEARCH FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR 1975-76

Sl. No.	Particulars	Subscription & Refund of Ad- vances Recovered	Council's Contribution	Total	Details	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
A. (i) Opening Balance		—	—	1,64,485	Interest Received from the Bank on F.D.	14,700
(ii) Add during the Year		1,51,285	14,386	1,65,671		
(iii) Add G.P.F.D.A.		—	—	24,250		
(iv) Interest on Subscription		—	—	16,053	Interest Paid out of Council's Grant	2,803
(v) Interest on G.P.F.D.A.		—	—	1,050		
(vi) Bonus on Subscription		—	—	400	Total	17,503
	Total			3,71,909		



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
B. Less paid during the Year				
(i) Final Payments	19,051		(i) Invested in F.D.R.	2,62,000
(ii) Temporary Advances	41,774		(ii) Amount in the S.B. A/c	49,084
C. Closing Balance			3,11,084	Total 3,11,084

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STATEMENT OF FINAL PAYMENTS MADE TO  
SUBSCRIBERS OUT OF ICSSR PROVIDENT FUND  
ACCOUNTS DURING THE YEAR 1975-76

Sl. No.	Account No.	Amount Rs.
1.	SR-PF/11	899
2.	SR-PF/34	1,460
3.	SR-PF/50	1,128
4.	SR-PF/62	1,721
5.	SR-PF/76	2,168
6.	SR-PF/101	1,871
7.	SR-PF/107	1,106
8.	SR-PF/111	1,169
9.	SR-PF/113	504
10.	SR-PF/118	461
11.	SR-PF/134	6,000
12.	SR-PF/146	143
13.	SR-PF/165	127
14.	SR-PF/166	184
15.	SR-PF/167	50
16.	SR-PF/173	60
Total		19,051

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*Member Secretary  
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STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED ON  
F.D.Rs. UNDER PROVIDENT FUND  
ACCOUNT DURING 1975-76

Sl. No.	F.D.R.No.	Interest Earned Rs.	Date of Credit
1.	A 232645	800	17.2.76
2.	A 232690	200	17.2.76
3.	A 232700	100	17.2.76
4.	A 232721	50	17.2.76
		50	22.3.76
5.	A 232758	100	17.2.76
6.	A 232769	100	17.2.76
7.	A 232802	200	17.2.76
8.	A 232831	200	17.2.76
9.	A 232915	200	17.2.76
		200	22.3.76
10.	A 232977	250	24.10.75
11.		250	17.2.76
11.	A 233044	250	24.10.75
		250	17.2.76
12.	A 233176	1,200	17.2.76
13.	A 233229	500	17.2.76
		500	23.3.76
14.	C 011663	650	24.10.75
		650	17.2.76
15.	B 764524	250	17.2.76
1		250	17.2.76
16.	C 823296	750	24.10.75
		750	17.2.76
17.	C 823373	750	14.10.75
18.		750	22.3.76
18.	C 823497	2,000	17.2.76
19.	C 823673	2,500	17.2.76
	Total	14,700	

Sd/-

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STATEMENT OF TEMPORARY ADVANCE MADE TO  
SUBSCRIBERS OUT OF ICSSR PROVIDENT FUND  
ACCOUNT DURING THE YEAR 1975-76

Sl. No.	Account No.	Amount Rs.
1.	SR-PF/2	2,040
2.	SR-PF/9	500
3.	SR-PF/26	800
4.	SR-PF/27	600
5.	SR-PF/38	900
6.	SR-PF/40	720
7.	SR-PF/41	800
8.	SR-PF/42	800
9.	SR-PF/44	1,400
10.	SR-PF/47	550
11.	SR-PF/63	1,200
12.	SR-PF/68	1,560
13.	SR-PF/75	500
14.	SR-PF/79	2,567
15.	SR-PF/82	800
16.	SR-PF/87	5,687
17.	SR-PF/91	500
18.	SR-PF/97	720
19.	SR-PF/104	500
20.	SR-PF/120	400
21.	SR-PF/121	167
22.	SR-PF/123	350
23.	SR-PF/126	360
24.	SR-PF/129	2,000
25.	SR-PF/130	240
26.	SR-PF/131	3,000
27.	SR-PF/132	5,300
28.	SR-PF/133	1,000
29.	SR-PF/135	1,050
30.	SR-PF/140	600
31.	SR-PF/154	1,150
32.	SR-PF/161	1,586
33.	SR-PF/168	1,427
Total		41,774

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STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED  
UNDER PENSION RESERVE FUND  
ACCOUNT DURING 1975-76

Sl. No.	F.D.R. No.	Interest Earned	Date of Credit
1.	A 232685	450	17.2.76
2.	A 232982	1,200	17.2.76
3.	C 011668	1,450	24.10.75
		1,450	17.2.76
4.	C 823244	1,500	24.10.75
		1,500	17.2.76
		<hr/> 7,550	

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SCHEDULE OF PENSION RESERVE FUNDS OF  
ICSSR FOR THE YEAR 1975-76

	Rs.
1. Opening Balance	1,04,033.00
2. Add Credited during the Year 1975-76	40,000.00
Total	1,44,033.00
3. Add Interest Earned during the Year 1975-76	7,550.00
Grand Total	1,51,583.00
Details	
1. Funds Invested in F.D.Rs. up to 31.3.76	1,03,500.00
2. Amount lying in the ICSSR Savings Bank A/C as on 31.3.76	48,083.00
Total	1,51,583.00

**Note :**

Rs. 47,000 out of the balance of Rs. 48,083.00 in the Savings Bank A/C has been invested in F.D.R. on 8.4.76.

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SCHEDULE OF FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT UPTO  
THE YEAR 1975-76

	Rs.
(a) Opening Balance	16,88,897
(b) Add Purchased during the Year 1975-76	
Rs. 208,131	
Rs. 27,294	2,35,425
Total	<u>19,24,322</u>

SCHEDULE OF LIBRARY BOOKS  
UPTO THE YEAR 1975-76

(a) Opening Balance	2,84,008
(b) Add Purchased during the Year 1975-76	
Rs. 39,884	
Rs. 6,926	46,810
Total	<u>3,30,818</u>

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# SCHEDULE OF SECURITY DEPOSITS AS ON 31.3.76

		Rs.
Opening Balance		1,254
Add Receipts during the Year 1975-76		350
		<hr/> 1,604
Less Refunded		200
		<hr/> 1,404
<b>Details of Outstanding</b>		
(i) M/s. L.S. Dembla Bros.		350
(ii) Estate Office, New Delhi		54
(iii) M/s. Ram Book Binding House	500	} 1,000
(iv) M/s. Vikas Binding House	500	
		<hr/> 1,404

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# DETAILS OF MISC. RECEIPT FOR 1975-76

	Amount Rs.
1. Cost of Paper	16,434
2. Unspent Balance of Grant-in-aid	59,347
3. Rent of Guest Room	1,440
4. Sale of Waste Paper, etc.	2,035
5. Receipts of Data Archives	4,087
6. Recovery of Overpayments	1,153
7. Rent from Building of Regional Centre, Calcutta	7,800
8. Uncashed Cheques of Previous Year	546
9. Other Misc. Receipts	20,913
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,13,755</b>

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STATEMENT SHOWING STOCK OF PAPER FOR THE PERIOD ENDING 31-3-75 AND  
CONSUMPTION IN 1975-76 AND THE BALANCE (STATEMENT NO. 1)

S. No.	O.B. as on 1. 4.75	Description of Paper	Amount Outstanding	Name of Publisher/Printer	Paper Consumption in 1975-76	Book Published	Balance	Amount (Approximate)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		9	
	R	S			R	S	R	S		
1.	725	026	23"×36" N.S. Mapliho	1,06,536	Allied Publishers	133 270	As per Annex. I	76 230	10,710	At the rate of Rs. 140 per ream
					Rakesh Press	425 326	As per Annex. II	74 200	10,360	
					Administration Branch ICSSR	9 000	As per Annex. III		56	
					Delhi School of Social work	6 000	Rs. 3800 Non-priced			
						574 096		150 430	21,126	
2.	882	250	20"×26" 13.5 kg	1,03,782	Allied Publishers	322 050	As per Annex. I	141 450	12,212	At the rate of Rs. 86 per ream
					Caxton Press	32 000	As per Annex. IV			
	312	192			Rakesh Press	245 003	As per Annex. V	73 189	6,308	NP 169—077
	1,194	442			Orient Longman	36 149	As per Annex. VI	43 351	3,758	

At the rate of  
Rs. 140 per ream

At the rate of  
Rs. 86 per ream

NP 169—077



Paper Consumed	
Non-Priced	Rs. 37,615
Other Priced	Rs. 1,26,811
	<u>1,64,426</u>

**Summary**

Statement I Paper consumed from the stock upto the end 31.3.75 non priced	Rs. 37,615
Statement No. I Paper Consumed from the Stock in 1975-76	Rs. 1,773
<b>Total</b>	<u>Rs. 39,388</u>

Other Priced	Balance Unconsumed
Rs. 126,811	Rs. 96,397
Rs. 16,383	Rs. 67,295
<u>143,194</u>	<u>1,63,692</u>

STATEMENT SHOWING STOCK OF PAPER/ART CARD FOR THE PERIOD DURING 1975-76 AND  
ITS CONSUMPTION (STATEMENT NO. II)

Sl. No.	Description of Paper	Date of Purchase	Quantity	Amount Paid Rs.	Page of S/R	Quantity Consumed	Name of Publication	Amount Adjusted Rs.	Balance	Page of Consumption Register	Name of Printer
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Art Card 56"×7" 12.6 kg.	5.4.75	10 Gross	1,590	S.No. 42 of Register	10 Gross	Policy & Performance in Indian Education	1,590		2	
2.	N.S. Maplitho 23"×36" 27.9 kg.	3.4.75	22 Ream	5,913	33	22 Ream	Elementary Education in India : A Promise to Keep	5,913		30	
3.	N.S. Maplitho 51"×66" 13.5 kg.	17.5.75	116 Ream	43,145	22				116 R. Rs. 13,154	43	Ekta Press
4.	Pulp Board 22"×66" 11.5 kg.	17.5.75	6 Gross	585	30	6 Gross	Status of Women in India	585		30	
5.	Pulp Board 22"×28" 28 kg.	16.6.75	16 Gross	1,999	30	16 Gross	Union Catalogue	1,999		47	
6.	Pulp Board 21"×31" 12.1 kg.	11.8.75	12 Gross	1,502	30	5-059	Union Catalogue	691	6.085 G. Rs. 811	47	Rakesh Press

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
7.	N.S. Maplitho 23"×34" 34.6 kg.	14.7.75	½ Ream	235	62	½ Ream	Analysis and Usage of Census Data by Ashok Mitra	235		45	
8.	Ledger Paper 23"×36" 21.8 kg.	11.8.75	1 Ream	205	51	1 Ream	Register for Sanction- ed Project & for Paper Stock	205		57	
9.	Art Card 22"×28" 28 kg.	22.10.75	4 Gross	697	35	4 Gross	Women in Developing Economy	697		61	
10.	Pulp Board 22"×28" 28 kg.	22.10.75	20 Gross	2,498	30	20 Gross	Women in Developing Economy & Union Catalogue	2,498		47	
11.	Art Card 22"×28" 28 kg.	19.11.75	4 Gross	710	35	4 Gross	Brochure on Role Func- tion of National Com- mission of M/Edu. & S.W. (Interlibrary Resources)	710		61	
12.	Art Card 22"×28" 28 kg.	16.12.75	2 Gross	323	35	2 Gross	ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews Geography Vol. I No. 1-2	323	P./109 of New Con- sumption Register	109	
13.	Art Card 22"×28" 12.7 kg.	16.12.75	9 Gross	1,455	35	4 Gross	Brochure on Role Func- tion of National Commission		Rs. 1,455		Rakesh Press
14.	Pulp Board 22"×30" 13.9 kg.	16.12.75	4 Gross	1,455	36	4 Gross	Research Grant 2000 copies	468		47	
Total :								15,914	15,420		

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
15.	Cover Paper	16.12.75	IR—082 shf	259	7	IR—082	Annual Report 1974-75	259		58	
16.	Art Card	4.12.75	4½ Gross	728	35		Women in Developing Economy : Construction Workers		4½ Gross Rs. 728	31	Allied Publisher
	22"×28" 28 kg										
17.	N.S. Maplitho		½ Ream	200	68	½ Ream	Code Sheets of Data Archives	200		57	
	30"×40" 40 kg.										
18.	N.S. Maplitho	11.2.76	120 Ream	283	30	120 Ream	1000 Window Covers	283		57	
	22"×28" 31 kg.										
19.	Pulp Board	3.76	35 Gross	2,543	30	21—13	Rajasthan, Bihar, Orissa, U.P., Tamil Nadu, W. Bengal Kerala—Union Catalogue	1,500	Rs. 1,043 13,131	55	Rakesh Press
	22"×28" 12.2 kg.										
20.	N.S. Maplitho	5.1.76	200 Ream	33,404	41				Rs. 33,404 200 R.	63	Rakesh Press
21.	N.S. Maplitho	17.1.76	100 Ream	16,700	33				Rs. 16,700 100 R.	30	Allied Publishers
				85,451							
								18,156	67,295		

## APPENDIX VI

Thakur, Vaidyanath Aiyar & Co.  
Chartered Accountants

Thapar House, 124, Janpath  
New Delhi-110001

January 17, 1978

### AUDITORS' REPORT

We have audited the attached Receipts and Payment Account of the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi for the year ended 31st March, 1977 and the Statement of Assets and Liabilities as at 31st March, 1977. We have obtained all the informations and explanations, which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of our audit. In our opinion, the Receipts and Payment Account is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and fair view of the accounts of the Council, subject to our Inspection Report of even date submitted to the Chairman of the Council, according to the best of our informations and explanations given to us and shown in the books of accounts of the Council.

Sd/-

*Chartered Accountants*

Seal



**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**  
**RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 March 1977**

RECEIPTS			PAYMENTS		
<i>Head of Account</i>			<i>Head of Account</i>		
1			2		
<b>Opening Balance as on 1.4.76</b>			<b>A-Administration</b>		
(a) Main Cash Book	4,34,171		Pay & Allowances	3,29,020	
(Including Balance with State Bank of India, New Delhi)			T.A. to Staff	18,451	
(b) Dollar Cash Book, Account Maintained in Rs. with State Bank of India	2,33,873	6,68,044	Rent, Water & Electricity Charges of the Office Building (net)	1,75,184	
			Other Charges	2,41,577	
Grant from Govt. of India for disbursements to Selected Institutes doing Research Work in Social Sciences of National Regional Importance		49,99,000	Hospitality	11,548	
			Leave & Pension Contribution	7,727	
<b>Grant from Govt. of India</b>			T.A. of Council & its Committee Members	2,09,332	
(i) Non-Plan	33,75,000		Total 'A'	9,92,839	9,92,839
			<b>B-Research Grant</b>		
			Pay and Allowances of Staff	3,98,197	

1		2	
(ii) Plan	60,00,000	T.A. to Staff	15,574
Supplementary Grant from Ford Foundation for Advancement of Social Sciences in India	13,10,807	T.A. to Social Scientists	5,429
		Honoraria to Consultants	27,400
<b>Receipts on Account of :</b>		Grant-in-aid for Research Projects	25,89,934
(a) Priced Publications	29,208	Grant-in-aid for Sponsored Research Projects	11,781
(b) C.G.H.S. Recoveries	345	Profiles of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes	2,327
(c) Royalty from Publishers	40,775	Social Indicator Projects	20,719
(d) Priced Publication Union Catalogue	12,740	Women's Programme	24,797
(e) Recovery of Conveyance Advance	4,920	Research Surveys	19,693
(f) Recovery of Leave Salary Advance	760	Collaboration with ICSSR/ICAR ICMR Agricultural Development	3,972
(g) Recovery of Festival Advance	4,500	Other Charges	18
(h) Govt. Publications	8,179		
(i) Data Archives	3,089		
<b>Miscellaneous Receipts</b>		<b>Total 'B'</b>	<b>31,19,841</b>
(a) Refund of Unutilized Grants	1,43,130		<b>31,19,841</b>
(b) Other Misc. Receipts	60,295	<b>C-Research Fellowships</b>	
	<u>2,03,425</u>	National Fellowships	22,800
	2,03,425	ICSSR Senior Fellowships	3,48,278

1	2		
Receipt from Advance Study in Youth Work, Commonwealth Asian Regional Centre, Chandigarh	8,899	ICSSR Junior Fellowships	40,720
<u>1,66,69,692</u>	Doctoral Fellowships	10,55,075	
	Contingent Grants	1,73,269	
	Housewife Fellowships	8,350	
	Total 'C'	16,48,492	16,48,492
<b>D-Training</b>			
Training Programmes :			
(a) Grant-in-aid	1,32,219		
(b) Direct Expenditure	—		
	Total 'D'	1,32,219	1,32,219
<b>E-Study Grant</b>			
Financial Assistance to Doctoral Students/Scholars for Visiting Libraries/Documentation Centres			
(a) Grant-in-aid	28,708		

1	2		
	(b) Direct Expenditure	70,183	
	Total 'E'	98,891	98,891
	<b>F-Regional and State Centres</b>		
	Grants-in-aid to the Regional Centre, Bombay	2,50,920	
	Grants-in-aid to the Regional Centre, Hyderabad	2,35,000	
	Grants-in-aid to the North East Regional Centre, Shillong	15,000	
	Grants-in-aid to the Northern Regional Centre, New Delhi	3,45,000	
	Total 'F'	8,45,920	8,45,920
	<b>G-Documentation and Bibliographical Services—National Documentation Centre and Research Information</b>		
	Pay & Allowances of Staff	3,01,873	
	T.A. to Staff	3,416	
	Purchase of Books, Journals, etc.	85,004	
	Other Charges	67,147	

1	2		
	Leave and Pension Contribution	1,283	
	Retrospective Index Project	76,280	
	Payments to Libraries (Union Catalogue)	30,910	
	Grant-in-aid to Bibliographical and Documentation Projects (other than Publication Grants) including Cumulative Index	4,48,451	
	Total 'G'	10,14,364	10,14,364
	<b>H-Data Archives</b>		
	<b>ICSSR Based Data Archives</b>		
	Pay and Allowances of Staff	98,739	
	Other Charges	42,614	
	Total 'H'	1,41,353	1,41,353
	<b>I-Publications</b>		
	<b>Publication Branch of the Council</b>		
	Pay and Allowances of Staff	1,03,656	
	T.A. to Staff	888	
	Honoraria (Ph.D. Thesis Editing & Examination)	12,636	
	Payment for Synopsis	2,213	

1	2	
	Other Charges	80,192
	<b>Priced Publications</b>	
	Journals	69,501
	Other Departmental Priced Publications	2,21,983
		<u>4,91,069</u>
		4,91,069
	<b>Non-Priced Publications</b>	
	Newsletter	2,611
	Other non-priced Publications	37,162
	Grant-in-aid for Publication of Research Reports/Doctoral Thesis Sponsored by ICSSR :	
	(a) Direct Expenditure	1,55,099
	(b) Grant-in-aid for Publication of Journals	5,000
		<u>1,99,872</u>
	Total 'I'	6,90,941
		6,90,941
	<b>J-Maintenance and Development Grants to Research Institutions</b>	
	Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum	8,00,000

1	2
Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore	20,50,000
Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta	4,90,000
Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi	5,61,328
Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi	3,88,238
A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna	1,50,000
Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi	2,78,700
Institute of Public Enterprise, Hyderabad	60,000
Centre for Regional Development Studies, Surat	75,000
Sardar Patel Institute of Social Sciences & Economic Research, Ahmedabad	2,64,000
Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras	72,085
G.B. Pant Institute of Social Science Research, Allahabad	82,240

1	2	
	Giri Institute of Economic Development & Industrial Relations, Lucknow	90,000
	Indian Institute of Education, Pune,	71,250
	Total 'J'	54,32,841 54,32,841
	<b>K-Other Programmes</b>	
	Maintenance & Development Grants to the Professional Organizations of Social Scientists	66,398
	International Training and Travel for Staff of Documentation Centre, Data Archives, Overseas and Indian Social Scientists	6,48,350
	Provisional Sub-Offices	10,323
	Seminars, Conferences, Workshops, etc.	
	(a) Grant-in-aid	58,262
	(b) Direct Expenditure	16,194
	Acquisition of Material & Publication including Machine Readable Data	26,299



1	2		
		Equipment for Documentation Centre & Data Archives	3,44,006
		Tour & Travel by Indian Social Scientists	2,994
		Total 'K'	11,75,826
		11,75,826	
		<b>L-Loans to Staff</b>	
		Loans to Staff for Purchase of Conveyance	2,000
		Festival Advance to Staff	4,900
		Leave Salary Advance	330
		Total 'L'	7,230
		7,230	
		<b>M-Deposit and Advances</b>	
		Other Miscellaneous Advances	1,77,521
		Research Grants Advances	7,758
		Research Survey Advances	10,921
		Profiles of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Advances	3,450
		Advance to Regional Centres	2,26,350
		Advance for Deposit work	3,26,700
		Advance to Publishers	1,000
		Total	7,53,700
		7,53,700	

1

2

**Advances on behalf of other Organizations**

Regional Asian Conference on  
Family as a Unit of Welfare in  
National Planning

4,239

Advance Study in Youth Work  
Commonwealth Asian Regional  
Centre, Chandigarh

4,114

A.N. Sinha Institute of Social  
Studies, Patna

1,451

Total

9,804

9,804

**N-Provident Fund**

8,360

**O-Capital Expenditure**

Furniture Equipment

45,290

Library Books

35,814

Vehicles

29,823

Total 'O'

1,10,927

1,10,927

**P-Total Disbursements**

Total 'A' to 'O'

1,61,83,548

1,61,83,548

130

1		2	
		<b>Q-Closing Balance (31.3.77)</b>	
		(a) Main Cash Book (Including Balance with State Bank of India, New Delhi)	
			13
		(b) Dollar Cash Book Account maintained in Rupees with State Bank of India, New Delhi	
		4,86,131	4,86,144
Total	<u>1,66,69,692</u>	Total	<u>1,66,69,692</u>

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AS PER OUR REPORT OF EVEN DATE EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT

Flat No. 3, Thapar House,  
124, Janpath,  
New Delhi-110001.  
Dated : 11 January 1978

Sd/-  
(Thakur, Vaidyanath Aiyar)  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

Sd/-  
(N. Ramachandran)  
Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
ICSSR, New Delhi

# DETAILS OF OTHER CHARGES 1976-77

## A-ADMINISTRATION

	Rs.
Conveyance	3,044
Postage & Stamps	46,192
Telephones	79,103
C.G.H.S.	1,990
Advertisement	10,607
Hire Purchase of Typewriters	4,221
Liveries	4,868
Washing Charges	104
Stationery	36,842
Maintenance of Air Conditioners	5,280
Staff Car	5,257
Petrol	15,626
Daily Wages Staff	4,408
Bank Commission	1,725
Cartage	607
Miscellaneous	21,703
Total	2,41,577

## B-RESEARCH GRANTS (OTHER CHARGES 1976-77)

Stationery to Consultant	18
Total	18

Sd/-

N. Ramachandran)  
Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi

Sd/-

(J.P. Naik)  
Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi

Sd/-

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

G-DOCUMENTATION & BIBLIOGRAPHICAL  
SERVICES (OTHER CHARGES) 1976-77

	Rs.
Daily Wages	4,747
Newspaper	542
Binding of Books	1,817
Conveyance & Cartage	948
Business Reply Coupons	2,706
Pamphlet Boxes & other Furnishing Equipment	39,730
Misc.	16,657
Total	<u>67,147</u>

H-DATA ARCHIVES (OTHER CHARGES)  
1976-77

Maintenance of IBM Machines	35,582
Computing Charges	3,131
Misc.	3,901
Total	<u>42,614</u>

I-PUBLICATION (OTHER CHARGES)  
1976-77

Cost of Paper	77,213
Honorarium for Editing & Examination	1,100
Printing of Cover Head	1,070
Conveyance & Cartage	210
Stationery & Misc.	599
Total	<u>80,192</u>

Sd/-  
(N. Ramachandran)  
*Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

# DETAILS OF MISC. RECEIPTS 1976-77

Cost of Paper	2,096
Unspent Balance of Grant-in-aid	1,43,130
Sale of Waste Paper	2,141
Rent from Building of Regional Centre, Calcutta	600
Uncashed Cheques of Previous Year	1,570
Refund of Leave Salary of Last Year	3,574
Sale of Old Stores	2,154
Other Misc. Receipts	48,160
Total	<u>2,03,425</u>

Sd/-

(N. Ramachandran)  
*Financial Adviser &  
 Chief Accounts Officer  
 ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
 ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH : NEW DELHI**  
**STATEMENT OF LIABILITIES AS AT 31.3.1977**

	Rs.	Rs.
<b>1. Capital Grant</b>		
(A) Opening Balance	9,27,926	
(B) Add During the Year	8,00,000	
	<hr/>	
(C) Closing Balance	17,27,926	17,27,926
	<hr/>	
<b>2. Non-Recurring Grants</b>		
(A) Opening Balance	22,89,228	
(B) Add During the Year	4,54,933	
	<hr/>	
(C) Closing Balance	27,44,161	27,44,161
	<hr/>	
<b>3. Pension Reserve Fund</b>		
(As per Schedule-'I' Attached)		1,68,388
<b>4. Provident Fund</b>		
(As per Schedule-'2' Attached)		3,83,506
<b>5. Security Deposit</b>		
(As per Schedule-'3' Attached)		1,404
<b>6. Balance Due To A.N.S. Institute of Social Science : Patna</b>		
Opening Balance	1,451	
Adjusted during the Year	1,451	
	<hr/>	
Closing Balance	—	Nil
	<hr/>	
<b>Total</b>		<b>50,25,385</b>

Sd/-  
(N. Ramachandran)  
*Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
**(THAKUR, VAIDYANATH AIYAR)**  
*Chartered Accountants*

INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH, NEW DELHI

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AS AT 31.3.1977

	Rs.	Rs.
<b>1. Land &amp; Building</b>		
(A) Opening Balance	9,27,926	
(B) Add Expenditure incurred during the Year on Construction of Building of Western Regional Centre, Bombay	8,00,000	
(C) Closing Balance	17,27,926	17,27,926
<b>2. Vehicles (Staff Car, etc.)</b>		
(A) Opening Balance	34,087	
(B) Add During the Year	29,823	
(C) Closing Balance	63,910	63,910
<b>3. Furniture &amp; Equipment</b>		
(A) Opening Balance	19,24,322	
(B) Add During the Year	3,89,296	
(C) Closing Balance	23,13,618	23,13,618
<b>4. Library Books</b>		
(A) Opening Balance	3,30,818	
(B) Add During the Year	35,814	
(C) Closing Balance	3,66,632	3,66,632
<b>5. Investments</b>		
(A) Pension Reserve Fund (in Fixed Deposits)		
(a) Opening Balance	1,03,500	
(b) Add During the Year	61,000	
(c) Closing Balance	1,64,500	1,64,500



	Rs.	Rs.
<b>(B) ICSSR Provident Fund (in Fixed Deposits)</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	2,62,000	
(b) Add During the Year	85,000	
(c) Closing Balance	3,47,000	3,47,000
<b>6. Balance in Savings Bank A/c</b>		
(A) Pension Reserve Fund	3,888	
(B) Provident Fund	36,506	
(C) Total	40,394	40,394
<b>7. Priced Publications</b>		
<b>(A) Other Departmental Priced Publications</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	4,52,855	
(b) Add Cost of Departmental Publications Completed during the Year	2,21,983	
(c) Closing Balance	6,74,838	6,74,838
<b>(B) Other Priced Publications</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	2,77,806	
(b) Add Completed during the Year	80,985	
(c) Closing Balance	3,58,791	3,58,791
<b>(C) Priced Publication Work in Progress</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	39,979	
(b) Add During the Year	1,000	
(c) Closing Total	40,979	
(d) Less Adjusted	11,484	
(e) Closing Balance	29,495	29,495
<b>8. Stock of Printing Paper (Schedule '4' Attached)</b>	1,15,323	1,15,323

	Rs.	Rs.
<b>9. Loans to Staff</b>		
(A) Loans to Staff For Conveyance		
(a) Opening Balance	8,300	
(b) Paid during the Year	2,000	
(c) Total	10,300	
(d) Adjusted during the Year	4,920	
(e) Closing Balance	5,380	5,380
(B) Festival Advance		
(a) Opening Balance	1,480	
(b) Paid during the Year	4,900	
(c) Total	6,380	
(d) Adjusted	4,500	
(e) Closing Balance	1,880	1,880
(C) Advance in lieu of Leave Salary		
(a) Opening Balance	430	
(b) Paid during the Year	330	
(c) Total	760	
(d) Adjusted during the Year	760	
(e) Closing Balance	Nil	Nil
<b>10. Deposit &amp; Advances</b>		
(A) Other Advances		
(a) Opening Balance	1,35,348	
(b) Paid during the Year	2,70,587	
(c) Total	4,05,935	
(d) Adjusted during the Year	99,417	
(e) Closing Balance	3,06,518	3,06,518
(B) Advances to Regional Centres		
(a) Opening Balance	17,261	

	Rs.	Rs.
(b) Paid during the Year	2,26,350	
(c) Total	2,43,611	
(d) Adjusted during the Year	17,261	
(e) Closing Balance	2,26,350	2,26,350
(C) Advances for Deposit Work		
(a) Opening Balance	11,35,600	
(b) Paid during the Year	3,26,700	
(c) Total	14,62,300	
(d) Adjusted during the Year	8,00,000	
(e) Closing Balance	6,62,300	6,62,300
(D) Advance to Publishers		
(a) Opening Balance	39,979	
(b) Paid during the Year	1,000	
(c) Total	40,979	
(d) Adjusted during the Year	11,484	
(e) Closing Balance	29,495	29,495
(E) Advance on behalf of Ministry of Education and Social Welfare		
(a) Opening Balance	346	
(b) Paid during the Year	—	
(c) Total	346	
(d) Adjusted during the Year	—	
(e) Closing Balance	346	346
(F) Advances on behalf of Advance Study in Youth Work Commonwealth Asian Regional Centre, Chandigarh		
(a) Opening Balance	4,785	
(b) Paid during the Year	4,114	
(c) Total	8,899	

	Rs.	Rs.
(d) Less Received during the Year	8,899	
(e) Closing Stock	Nil	Nil
(G) Advances on behalf of Regional Asian Conference on Family as a Unit of Welfare in National Planning		4,239
<b>11. Cash &amp; Bank Balances</b>		
(A) Cash at Bank (Main Current Account)	13	
(B) Cash at Bank (Dollar, Cash Book, Account maintained on Indian Rupees)	4,86,131	
(C) Postage Stamps (including Franking Machine)	5,233	
(D) Closing Balance	4,91,377	4,91,377
<b>Total</b>		<b>79,30,312</b>

Sd/-

(N. Ramachandran)  
*Financial Adviser &  
 Chief Accounts Officer  
 ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
 ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

THAKUR, VAIDYANATH AIYAR  
*Chartered Accountants*

SCHEDULE 'I'

SCHEDULE OF PENSION RESERVE FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR 1976-77

SCHEDULE

1. Opening Balance	1,51,583
2. Credit during the Year 1976-77	4,068
3. Interest Earned during the Year 1976-77	12,737
Grand Total	<u>1,68,388</u>

Details

1. Funds Invested in F.D.Rs. upto 31.3.77	1,64,500
2. Amount lying in the ICSSR Savings Bank Account as on 31.3.77	<u>3,888</u>
	<u>1,68,388</u>

Sd/-  
(N. Ramachandran)  
Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi

Sd/-  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

SCHEDULE 1.01

STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED UNDER  
PENSION RESERVE FUND ACCOUNT 1976-77

Sl. No.	F.D.R. No.	Interest Earned
1.	A 232685	262
2.	F 96306	225
3.	A 232982	1,200
4.	C 011668	2,900
5.	C 823244	3,000
6.	C 823980	2,800
7.	F 095951	2,350
	Total	12,737

Sd/-  
(N. Ramachandran)  
*Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

SCHEDULE-2

INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH, NEW DELHI  
SCHEDULE OF PROVIDENT FUND ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1976-77

Sl. No.	Particulars	Subscription and Refund Recovered Rs.	Council's Contribution Rs.	Total Rs.	Details Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. (i)	Opening Balance (1,4,76)	—	—	3,11,084	(i) Invested in Fixed Deposit Receipt 3,47,000
(ii)	Add during the Year	1,30,683	8,360	1,39,043	(ii) Amount in Savings Bank A/c 36,506
					Total 3,83,506
(iii)	Interest on Subscription	—	—	22,604	
(iv)	Interest on G.P.F.D.A.	—	—	1,729	
(v)	Bonus on Subscription	—	—	506	
	Total			4,74,966	

1	2	3	4	5	6
B. Less Paid during the Year :					
(i)	Final Payments (Schedule-2.01)	41,434			
(ii)	Temporary Advances (Schedule 2.02)	50,026		91,460	
	Total	<u>91,460</u>		<u>3,83,506</u>	
C. Closing Balance					

Sd/-  
(N. Ramachandran)  
*Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer*  
*Indian Council of Social Science Research*

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary*  
*Indian Council of Social Science Research*

Sd/-  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS



SCHEDULE 2.01

STATEMENT OF FINAL PAYMENTS MADE  
OUT OF PROVIDENT FUND ACCOUNTS  
DURING THE YEAR 1976-77

Sl. No.	Account No.	Amount Rs.
1.	SR-PF/64	3,901
2.	SR-PF/87	11,095
3.	SR-PF/134	13,783
4.	SR-PF/154	6,512
5.	SR-PF/158	83
6.	SR-PF/169	2,418
7.	SR-PF/170	31
8.	SR-PF/171	3,461
9.	SR-PF/182	75
10.	SR-PF/183	25
11.	SR-PF/186	50
	Total	<u>41,434</u>

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ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

SCHEDULE 2.02

STATEMENT OF TEMPORARY ADVANCES  
MADE OUT OF PROVIDENT  
FUND ACCOUNTS DURING  
THE YEAR 1976-77

Sl. No.	Account No.	Amount Rs.
1.	SR-PF/2	1,100
2.	SR-PF/28	300
3.	SR-PF/32	720
4.	SR-PF/38	1,065
5.	SR-PF/57	1,800
6.	SR-PF/61	1,000
7.	SR-PF/67	1,560
8.	SR-PF/75	455
9.	SR-PF/77	22,000
10.	SR-PF/82	1,420
11.	SR-PF/90	1,000
12.	SR-PF/97	1,000
13.	SR-PF/104	600
14.	SR-PF/115	400
15.	SR-PF/121	2,500
16.	SR-PF/126	455
17.	SR-PF/129	5,000
18.	SR-PF/130	200
19.	SR-PF/132	3,300
20.	SR-PF/142	850
21.	SR-PF/143	300
22.	SR-PF/153	11,000

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Sl. No.	Account No.	Amount Rs.
23.	SR-PF/157	766
24.	SR-PF/162	200
25.	SR-PF/163	800
26.	SR-PF/168	235
Total		<u>50,026</u>

Sd/-

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ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

SCHEDULE 2.03

STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED

ON F.D. RS. UNDER P.F. A/C  
DURING 1976-77

Sl. No.	F.D.R.	Interest Earned Rs.
1.	A 232645	466.66
2.	F 096302	400.00
3.	A 322690	116.66
4.	F 096303	100.00
5.	A 232700	58.33
6.	F 096304	50.00
7.	A 232721	58.33
8.	A 232758	108.33
9.	A 232769	108.33
10.	A 232802	216.66
11.	A 232831	216.66
12.	A 232915	400.00
13.	A 232977	500.00
14.	A 233046	500.00
15.	A 233176	1,200.00
16.	A 233229	1,000.00
17.	C 011663	1,300.00
18.	B 764524	500.00
19.	C 823296	1,500.00
20.	C 823373	1,500.00
21.	C 823497	2,000.00

Sl. No.	F.D.R.	Interest Earned Rs.
22.	C 823673	5,000.00
23.	C 823967	5,000.00
24.	F 095754	4,000.00
25.	F 096012	2,500.00
Total		<u>28,799.96</u>

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 Chief Accounts Officer,  
 ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
 ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

### SCHEDULE 3

#### SCHEDULE OF SECURITY DEPOSITS AS ON 31.3.77.

	Rs.
Opening Balance	1,404
Receipts during the Year	—
	<hr/>
Total	1,404
Payments during the Year	—
	<hr/>
Closing Balance	1,404
	<hr/>

#### DETAILS OF OUTSTANDING SECURITY DEPOSITS

(i) M/s L.S. Dembla Bros.	350
(ii) Estate Office, New Delhi	54
(iii) M/s Ram Book Binding House	500
(iv) M/s Vikas Binding House	500
	<hr/>
Total	1,404

Sd/-

(N. Ramachandran)

*Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

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(J.P. Naik)

*Member Secretary  
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Sd/-

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

SCHEDULE 4

SCHEDULE OF STOCK OF PRINTING  
PAPER FOR THE YEAR ENDING  
31 MARCH 1977

Opening Balance	1,63,692
Purchased during the Year 1976-77	1,08,853
	<hr/>
Total	2,72,545
Less Consumed during the Year 1976-77	1,57,222
	<hr/>
Balance	1,15,323
	<hr/>

Sd/-

(N. Ramachandran)  
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Chief Accounts Officer  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

(J.P. Naik)  
*Member Secretary  
ICSSR, New Delhi*

Sd/-

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS